

Single 2-Input AND Gate

MC74HC1G08

The MC74HC1G08 is a high speed CMOS 2-input AND gate fabricated with silicon gate CMOS technology.

The internal circuit is composed of multiple stages, including a buffer output which provides high noise immunity and stable output.

The MC74HC1G08 output drive current is 1/2 compared to MC74HC series.

Features

- High Speed: $t_{PD} = 7 \text{ ns}$ (Typ) at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$
- Low Power Dissipation: $I_{CC} = 1 \mu\text{A}$ (Max) at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- High Noise Immunity
- Balanced Propagation Delays ($t_{pLH} = t_{pHL}$)
- Symmetrical Output Impedance ($I_{OH} = I_{OL} = 2 \text{ mA}$)
- Chip Complexity: < 100 FETs
- -Q Suffix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

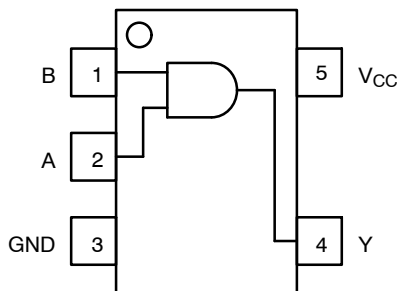


Figure 1. Pinout

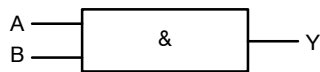


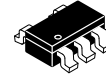
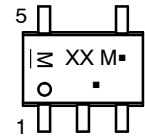
Figure 2. Logic Symbol

PIN ASSIGNMENT	
1	B
2	A
3	GND
4	Y
5	V _{CC}

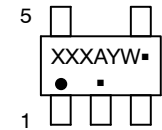
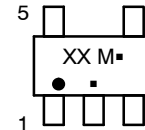


SC-88A
DF SUFFIX
CASE 419A

MARKING DIAGRAMS



TSOP-5
DT SUFFIX
CASE 483



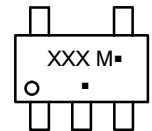
- XX = Device Code
- M = Date Code*
- A = Assembly Location
- Y = Year
- W = Work Week
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

*Date Code orientation and/or position may vary depending upon manufacturing location.



SC-74A
DBV SUFFIX
CASE 318BQ



- XXX = Specific Device Code
- M = Date Code
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs		Output
A	B	Y
L	L	L
L	H	L
H	L	L
H	H	H

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 6 of this data sheet.

MC74HC1G08

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit	
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage	-0.5 to +6.5	V	
V_{IN}	DC Input Voltage	-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$	V	
V_{OUT}	DC Output Voltage	-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$	V	
I_{IK}	DC Input Diode Current	± 20	mA	
I_{OK}	DC Output Diode Current	± 20	mA	
I_{OUT}	DC Output Source/Sink Current	± 12.5	mA	
I_{CC} or I_{GND}	DC Supply Current per Supply Pin or Ground Pin	± 25	mA	
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C	
T_L	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds	260	°C	
T_J	Junction Temperature Under Bias	+150	°C	
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance (Note 1)	SC-88A SC-74A	377 320	°C/W
P_D	Power Dissipation in Still Air at 85°C	SC-88A SC-74A	332 390	mW
MSL	Moisture Sensitivity	Level 1		
F_R	Flammability Rating	Oxygen Index: 28 to 34	UL 94 V-0 @ 0.125 in	
V_{ESD}	ESD Withstand Voltage (Note 2)	Human Body Model Charged Device Model	2000 1000	V
$I_{LATCHUP}$	Latchup Performance (Note 3)	± 100	mA	

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Measured with minimum pad spacing on an FR4 board, using 10 mm-by-1 inch, 20 ounce copper trace with no air flow per JESD51-7.
2. HBM tested to ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2017. CDM tested to JESD22-C101-F. JEDEC recommends that ESD qualification to EIA/JESD22-A115A (Machine Model) be discontinued per JEDEC/JEP172A.
3. Tested to EIA/JESD78 Class II.

MC74HC1G08

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage	2.0	6.0	V
V_{IN}	DC Input Voltage	0.0	V_{CC}	V
V_{OUT}	DC Output Voltage	0.0	V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating Temperature Range	-55	+125	°C
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time	$V_{CC} = 2.0\text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 2.3\text{ V to }2.7\text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ V to }3.6\text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }6.0\text{ V}$		ns/V
		0	20	
		0	20	
		0	10	
		0	5	

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V_{CC} (V)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$		$-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ\text{C}$		Unit
				Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
V_{IH}	High-Level Input Voltage		2.0	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
			3.0	2.1	-	-	2.1	-	2.1	-	
			4.5	3.15	-	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	
			6.0	4.20	-	-	4.20	-	4.20	-	
V_{IL}	Low-Level Input Voltage		2.0	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
			3.0	-	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	0.9	
			4.5	-	-	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	
			6.0	-	-	1.80	-	1.80	-	1.80	
V_{OH}	High-Level Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} $I_{OH} = -20\ \mu\text{A}$	2.0	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
			3.0	2.9	3.0	-	2.9	-	2.9	-	
			4.5	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	
			6.0	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	
		$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} $I_{OH} = -2\text{ mA}$ $I_{OH} = -2.6\text{ mA}$	4.5	4.18	4.31	-	4.13	-	4.08	-	
			6.0	5.68	5.80	-	5.63	-	5.58	-	
V_{OL}	Low-Level Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} $I_{OL} = 20\ \mu\text{A}$	2.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			3.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	
			4.5	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	
			6.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	
		$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} $I_{OL} = 2\text{ mA}$ $I_{OL} = 2.6\text{ mA}$	4.5	-	0.17	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.40	
			6.0	-	0.18	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.40	
I_{IN}	Input Leakage Current	$V_{IN} = 6.0\text{ V}$ or GND	6.0	-	-	± 0.1	-	± 1.0	-	± 1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Quiescent Supply Current	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND	6.0	-	-	1.0	-	10	-	40	μA

MC74HC1G08

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	T _A = 25°C			-40°C ≤ T _A ≤ 85°C		-55°C ≤ T _A ≤ 125°C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay, (A or B) to Y	V _{CC} = 5.0 V C _L = 15 pF	-	3.5	15	-	20	-	25	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V C _L = 50 pF	-	20	100	-	125	-	155	
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	11	27	-	35	-	90	
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	8	20	-	25	-	35	
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	7	17	-	21	-	26	
t _{TLH} , t _{THL}	Output Transition Time	V _{CC} = 5.0 V C _L = 15 pF	-	3	10	-	15	-	20	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V C _L = 50 pF	-	25	125	-	155	-	200	
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	16	35	-	45	-	60	
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	11	25	-	31	-	38	
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	9	21	-	26	-	32	
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance		-	5	10	-	10	-	10	pF
C _{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Note 4)	Typical @ 25°C, V _{CC} = 5.0 V							pF	
		10								

4. C_{PD} is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. Average operating current can be obtained by the equation: I_{CC(OPR)} = C_{PD} • V_{CC} • f_{in} + I_{CC}. C_{PD} is used to determine the no-load dynamic power consumption; P_D = C_{PD} • V_{CC}² • f_{in} + I_{CC} • V_{CC}.

MC74HC1G08



* C_L includes probe and jig capacitance
 R_T is Z_{OUT} of pulse generator (typically 50 Ω)
 $f = 1$ MHz

Figure 3. Test Circuit

Test	Switch Position	C_L , pF	R_L , Ω
t_{PLH} / t_{PHL}	Open	See AC Characteristics Table	X
t_{TLH} / t_{THL} (Note 5)	Open		X
t_{PLZ} / t_{PZL}	V_{CC}		1 k
t_{PHZ} / t_{PZH}	GND		1 k

X - Don't Care

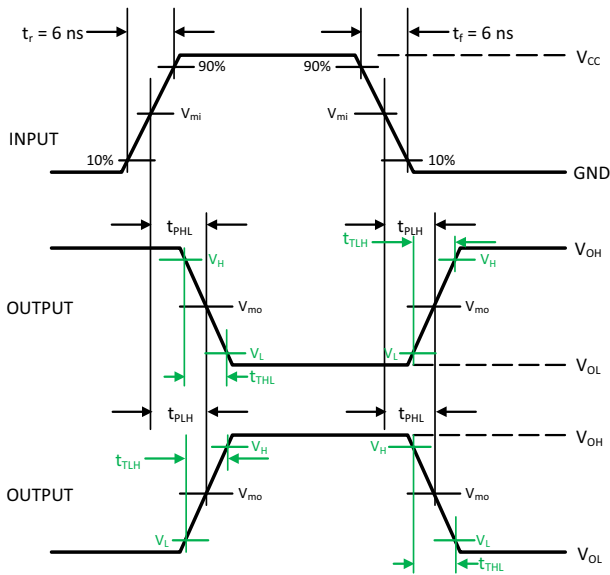


Figure 4. Switching Waveforms

V_{CC} , V	V_{mi} , V	V_{m0} , V		V_L , V	V_H , V	V_Y , V
		t_{PLH} , t_{PHL}	t_{PZL} , t_{PLZ} , t_{PZH} , t_{PHZ}			
3.0 to 3.6	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{OL} + 0.1 (V_{OH} - V_{OL})$	$V_{OL} + 0.9 (V_{OH} - V_{OL})$	0.3
4.5 to 5.5	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{OL} + 0.1 (V_{OH} - V_{OL})$	$V_{OL} + 0.9 (V_{OH} - V_{OL})$	0.3

5. t_{TLH} and t_{THL} are measured from 10% to 90% of $(V_{OH} - V_{OL})$, and 90% to 10% of $(V_{OH} - V_{OL})$, respectively.

MC74HC1G08

ORDERING INFORMATION

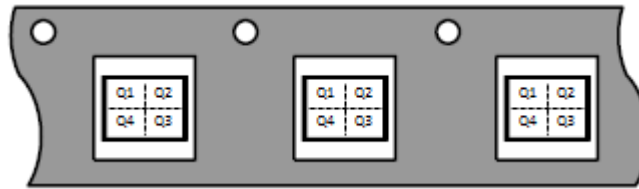
Device	Packages	Specific Device Code	Pin 1 Orientation (See below)	Shipping [†]
MC74HC1G08DFT1G	SC-88A	H2	Q2	3000 / Tape & Reel
MC74HC1G08DFT1G-Q* (Please contact onsemi)	SC-88A	H2	Q2	3000 / Tape & Reel
MC74HC1G08DFT2G	SC-88A	H2	Q4	3000 / Tape & Reel
MC74HC1G08DFT2G-Q* (Please contact onsemi)	SC-88A	H2	Q4	3000 / Tape & Reel
MC74HC1G08DTT1G-Q* (Please contact onsemi)	TSOP-5	H2	Q4	3000 / Tape & Reel
MC74HC1G08DBVT1G	SC-74A	H2	Q4	3000 / Tape & Reel

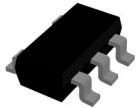
[†]For complete information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

*-Q Suffix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

Pin 1 Orientation in Tape and Reel

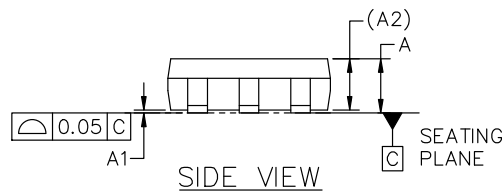
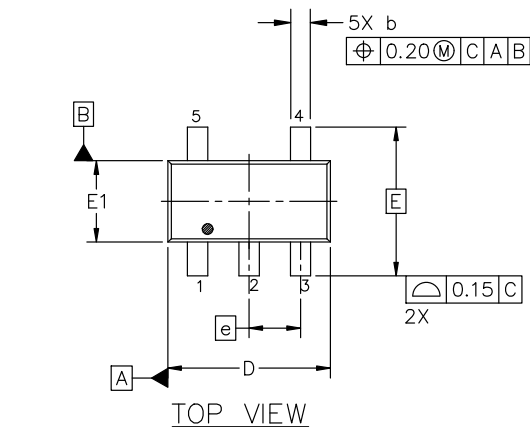
Direction of Feed





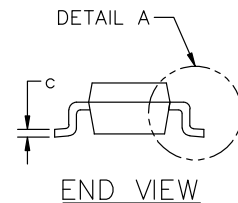
SC-74A-5 3.00x1.50x0.95, 0.95P
CASE 318BQ
ISSUE C

DATE 26 FEB 2024

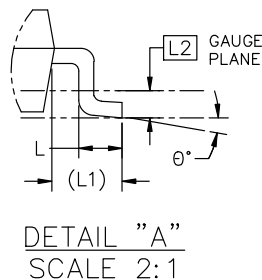


NOTES:

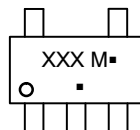
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5-2018.
2. ALL DIMENSION ARE IN MILLIMETERS (ANGLES IN DEGREES).
3. MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH THICKNESS. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF BASE MATERIAL.
4. DIMENSIONS D AND E1 DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OF GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 PER SIDE.



DIM	MILLIMETERS		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.90	1.00	1.10
A1	0.01	0.18	0.10
A2	0.95 REF.		
b	0.25	0.37	0.50
c	0.10	0.18	0.26
D	2.85	3.00	3.15
E	2.75 BSC		
E1	1.35	1.50	1.65
e	0.95 BSC		
L	0.20	0.40	0.60
L1	0.62 REF.		
L2	0.25 BSC		
θ	0°	5°	10°



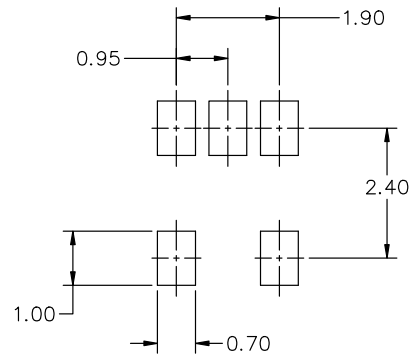
GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



- XXX = Specific Device Code
- M = Date Code
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "▪", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.



RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT*

* FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON OUR Pb-FREE STRATEGY AND SOLDERING DETAILS, PLEASE DOWNLOAD THE ON SEMICONDUCTOR SOLDERING AND MOUNTING TECHNIQUES REFERENCE MANUAL, SOLDERRM/D.

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98AON66279G	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.
DESCRIPTION:	SC-74A-5 3.00x1.50x0.95, 0.95P	PAGE 1 OF 1

onsemi and ONSEMI are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba onsemi or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. onsemi reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. onsemi makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does onsemi assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. onsemi does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.



SCALE 2:1

SC-88A (SC-70-5/SOT-353)
CASE 419A-02
ISSUE M

DATE 11 APR 2023



RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT

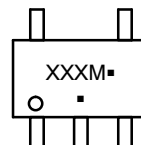
* For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERM/D.

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
3. 419A-01 OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD 419A-02
4. DIMENSIONS D AND E1 DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.1016MM PER SIDE.

DIM	MILLIMETERS		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.80	0.95	1.10
A1	---	---	0.10
A3	0.20 REF		
b	0.10	0.20	0.30
c	0.10	---	0.25
D	1.80	2.00	2.20
E	2.00	2.10	2.20
E1	1.15	1.25	1.35
e	0.65 BSC		
L	0.10	0.15	0.30

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "▪", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

XXX = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code
▪ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

STYLE 1:

- PIN 1. BASE
- EMITTER
- BASE
- COLLECTOR
- COLLECTOR

STYLE 2:

- PIN 1. ANODE
- EMITTER
- BASE
- COLLECTOR
- CATHODE

STYLE 3:

- PIN 1. ANODE 1
- N/C
- ANODE 2
- CATHODE 2
- CATHODE 1

STYLE 4:

- PIN 1. SOURCE 1
- DRAIN 1/2
- SOURCE 1
- GATE 1
- GATE 2

STYLE 5:

- PIN 1. CATHODE
- COMMON ANODE
- CATHODE 2
- CATHODE 3
- CATHODE 4

STYLE 6:

- PIN 1. EMITTER 2
- BASE 2
- EMITTER 1
- COLLECTOR
- COLLECTOR 2/BASE 1

STYLE 7:

- PIN 1. BASE
- EMITTER
- BASE
- COLLECTOR
- COLLECTOR

STYLE 8:

- PIN 1. CATHODE
- COLLECTOR
- N/C
- BASE
- EMITTER

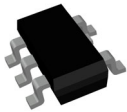
STYLE 9:

- PIN 1. ANODE
- CATHODE
- ANODE
- ANODE
- ANODE

Note: Please refer to datasheet for style callout. If style type is not called out in the datasheet refer to the device datasheet pinout or pin assignment.

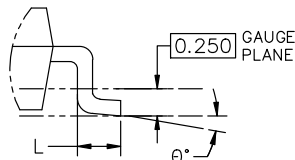
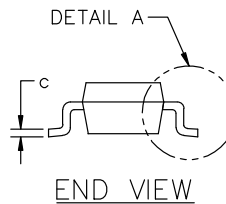
DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98ASB42984B	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.
DESCRIPTION:	SC-88A (SC-70-5/SOT-353)	PAGE 1 OF 1

onsemi and onsemi are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba onsemi or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. onsemi reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. onsemi makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does onsemi assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. onsemi does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.



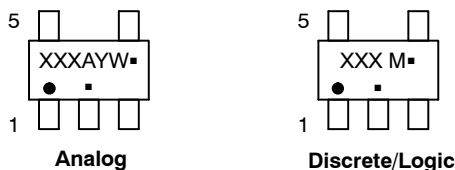
TSOP-5 3.00x1.50x0.95, 0.95P
CASE 483
ISSUE P

DATE 01 APR 2024



DETAIL "A"
SCALE 2:1

GENERIC
MARKING DIAGRAM*



- XXX = Specific Device Code
- A = Assembly Location
- Y = Year
- W = Work Week
- = Pb-Free Package

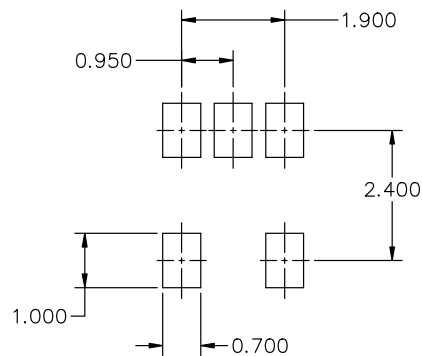
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "▪", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5-2018.
2. ALL DIMENSION ARE IN MILLIMETERS (ANGLES IN DEGREES).
3. MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH THICKNESS. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF BASE MATERIAL.
4. DIMENSIONS D AND E1 DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OF GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 PER SIDE. DIMENSION D.
5. OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION: AN ADDITIONAL TRIMMED LEAD IS ALLOWED IN THIS LOCATION. TRIMMED LEAD NOT TO EXTEND MORE THAN 0.2 FROM BODY.

DIM	MILLIMETERS		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.900	1.000	1.100
A1	0.010	0.055	0.100
A2	0.950 REF.		
b	0.250	0.375	0.500
c	0.100	0.180	0.260
D	2.850	3.000	3.150
E	2.500	2.750	3.000
E1	1.350	1.500	1.650
e	0.950 BSC		
L	0.200	0.400	0.600
θ	0°	5°	10°



RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT*

* FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON OUR Pb-FREE STRATEGY AND SOLDERING DETAILS, PLEASE DOWNLOAD THE ON SEMICONDUCTOR SOLDERING AND MOUNTING TECHNIQUES REFERENCE MANUAL, SOLDERM/D.

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98ARB18753C	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.
DESCRIPTION:	TSOP-5 3.00x1.50x0.95, 0.95P	PAGE 1 OF 1

onsemi and onsemi are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba onsemi or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. onsemi reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. onsemi makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does onsemi assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. onsemi does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.

onsemi, **Onsemi**, and other names, marks, and brands are registered and/or common law trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba "**onsemi**" or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. **onsemi** owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of **onsemi**'s product/patent coverage may be accessed at www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf. **onsemi** reserves the right to make changes at any time to any products or information herein, without notice. The information herein is provided "as-is" and **onsemi** makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the accuracy of the information, product features, availability, functionality, or suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does **onsemi** assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using **onsemi** products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by **onsemi**. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in **onsemi** data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. **onsemi** does not convey any license under any of its intellectual property rights nor the rights of others. **onsemi** products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any FDA Class 3 medical devices or medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase or use **onsemi** products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold **onsemi** and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that **onsemi** was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. **onsemi** is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS:

Technical Library: www.onsemi.com/design/resources/technical-documentation
onsemi Website: www.onsemi.com

ONLINE SUPPORT: www.onsemi.com/support

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative at www.onsemi.com/support/sales