H-Bridge in APM16 Series for LLC and Phase-shifted DC-DC Converter

NXV65HR82DS1, NXV65HR82DS2, NXV65HR82DZ1, NXV65HR82DZ2

Features

- SIP or DIP H-Bridge Power Module for On-board Charger (OBC) in EV or PHEV
- 5 kV/1 s Electrically Isolated Substrate for Easy Assembly
- Creepage and Clearance per IEC60664-1, IEC 60950-1
- Compact Design for Low Total Module Resistance
- Module Serialization for Full Traceability
- Lead Free, RoHS and UL94V-0 Compliant
- Automotive Qualified per AEC Q101 and AQG324 Guidelines

Applications

• DC-DC Converter for On-board Charger in EV or PHEV

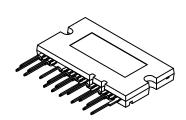
Benefits

- Enable Design of Small, Efficient and Reliable System for Reduced Vehicle Fuel Consumption and CO₂ Emission
- Simplified Assembly, Optimized Layout, High Level of Integration, and Improved Thermal Performance

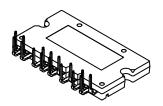


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APMCA-A16 16 LEAD CASE MODGF



APMCA-B16 16 LEAD CASE MODGJ

MARKING DIAGRAM

XXXXXXXXXX ZZZ ATYWW NNNNNNN

XXXX = Specific Device Code

ZZZ = Lot ID

AT = Assembly & Test Location

Y = Year W = Work Week NNN = Serial Number

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information on page 10 of this data sheet.

Pin Configuration and Block Diagram

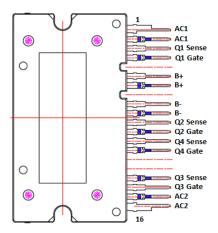


Figure 1. Pin Configuration

Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Description |
|------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| 1, 2 | AC1 | Phase 1 Leg of the H–Bridge |
| 3 | Q1 Sense | Source Sense of Q1 |
| 4 | Q1 Gate | Gate Terminal of Q1 |
| 5, 6 | B+ | Positive Battery Terminal |
| 7, 8 | B- | Negative Battery Terminal |
| 9 | Q2 Sense | Source Sense of Q2 |
| 10 | Q2 Gate | Gate Terminal of Q2 |
| 11 | Q4 Sense | Source Sense of Q4 |
| 12 | Q4 Gate | Gate Terminal of Q4 |
| 13 | Q3 Sense | Source Sense of Q3 |
| 14 | Q3 Gate | Gate Terminal of Q3 |
| 15, 16 | AC2 | Phase 2 Leg of the H–Bridge |

Block Diagram

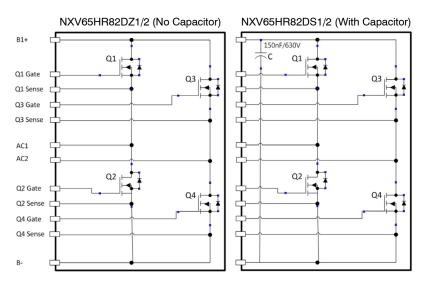


Figure 2. Schematic

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = 25°C, Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------|--|-------------|------|
| V _{DS} (Q1~Q4) | Drain-to-Source Voltage | 650 | V |
| V _{GS} (Q1~Q4) | Gate-to-Source Voltage | ±20 | V |
| I _D (Q1~Q4) | Drain Current Continuous (T _C = 25°C, V _{GS} = 10 V) (Note 1) | 26 | Α |
| | Drain Current Continuous (T _C = 100°C, V _{GS} = 10 V) (Note 1) | 17 | Α |
| P _D | Power Dissipation (Note 1) | 126 | W |
| TJ | Maximum Junction Temperature | -55 to +150 | °C |
| T _C | Maximum Case Temperature | -40 to +125 | °C |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | -40 to +125 | °C |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

Table 3. SINGLE PULSE AVALANCHE ENERGY

| Symbol | Parameter | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------|---|-----|------|
| E _{AS} (Q1~Q4) | Single Pulsed Avalanche Energy (Note 2) | 510 | mJ |
| E _{AS} (Q1~Q4) | Single Pulsed Avalanche Energy (Note 2) | 21 | mJ |
| I _{AS} | Avalanche Current | 4.8 | Α |

^{2. 510} mJ is characterized at T_J = 25°C, L = 44.3 mH, I_{AS} = 4.8 A, V_{DD} = 145 V. 21 mJ is 100% tested at T_J = 25°C, L = 1 mH, I_{AS} = 4.8 A, V_{DD} = 145 V.

Table 4. COMPONENTS (Note 3)

| Device | Parameter | Condition | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|---------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Capacitor (Snubber) AEC Q200 qualified | Capacitance | $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ | 135 | 150 | 165 | nF |
| AEC Q200 qualified | Rated Voltage | | _ | 630 | - | V |

^{3.} These values are obtained from the specification provided by the manufacturer.

DBC Substrate

 0.63 mm Al_2O_3 alumina with 0.3 mm copper on both sides. DBC substrate is NOT nickel plated.

Lead Frame

OFC copper alloy, 0.50 mm thick. Plated with 8 um to 25.4 um thick Matte Tin

Flammability Information

All materials present in the power module meet UL flammability rating class 94V-0.

Compliance to RoHS Directives

The power module is 100% lead free and RoHS compliant 2000/53/C directive.

Solder

Solder used is a lead free SnAgCu alloy.

Solder presents high risk to melt at temperature beyond 210°C. Base of the leads, at the interface with the package body, should not be exposed to more than 200°C during mounting on the PCB or during welding to prevent the re-melting of the solder joints.

^{1.} Maximum continuous current and power, without switching losses, to reach $T_J = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ respectively at $T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $T_C = 100^{\circ}\text{C}$; defined by design based on MOSFET $R_{DS(ON)}$ and $R_{\theta JC}$ and not subject to production test

Table 5. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (T_J = 25°C, Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| BV _{DSS} | Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage | I _D = 1 mA, V _{GS} = 0 V | 650 | - | _ | V |
| V _{GS(th)} | Gate to Source Threshold Voltage | $V_{GS} = V_{DS}$, $I_D = 0.97$ mA | 3.0 | - | 5.0 | V |
| R _{DS(ON)} | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET On Resistance | V _{GS} = 10 V, I _D = 20 A | - | 73 | 82 | mΩ |
| R _{DS(ON)} | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET On Resistance | V _{GS} = 10 V, I _D = 20 A, T _J = 125°C (Note 4) | - | 133 | - | mΩ |
| 9 _{FS} | Forward Transconductance | V _{DS} = 20 V, I _D = 20 A (Note 4) | - | 29 | - | S |
| I _{GSS} | Gate-to-Source Leakage Current | V _{GS} = ±30 V, V _{DS} = 0 V | -100 | - | +100 | nA |
| I _{DSS} | Drain-to-Source Leakage Current | V _{DS} = 650 V, V _{GS} = 0 V | - | - | 10 | μΑ |
| DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS (Note 4) | | | | | | |
| _ | 1 1.0 | 14 400.14 | | 0000 | | _ |

| C _{iss} | Input Capacitance | V _{DS} = 400 V | _ | 3608 | - | pF |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------|---|----|
| C _{oss} | Output Capacitance | V _{GS} = 0 V f = 1 MHz | _ | 72.3 | - | pF |
| C _{rss} | Reverse Transfer Capacitance | 1 - 1 141112 | _ | 5.56 | - | pF |
| C _{oss(eff)} | Effective Output Capacitance | V _{DS} = 0 to 520 V V _{GS} = 0 V | - | 448 | ı | pF |
| Rg | Gate Resistance | f = 1 MHz | _ | 1.7 | - | Ω |
| Q _{g(tot)} | Total Gate Charge | V _{DS} = 380 V | _ | 79.7 | - | nC |
| Q _{gs} | Gate-to-Source Gate Charge | I _D = 20 A V _{GS} = 0 to 10 V | _ | 24.9 | - | nC |
| Q_{gd} | Gate-to-Drain "Miller" Charge | VGS = 0 10 V | _ | 31.9 | _ | nC |

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 4)

| t _{on} | Turn-on Time | V _{DS} = 400 V | - | 96 | - | ns |
|---------------------|---------------------|---|---|-----|---|----|
| t _{d(on)} | Turn-on Delay Time | I _D = 20 A V _{GS} = 10 V | _ | 54 | - | ns |
| t _r | Turn-on Rise Time | $R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ | _ | 42 | _ | ns |
| t _{off} | Turn-off Time | | _ | 117 | _ | ns |
| t _{d(off)} | Turn-off Delay Time | | _ | 84 | _ | ns |
| t _f | Turn-off Fall Time | | _ | 33 | _ | ns |

BODY DIODE CHARACTERISTICS

| V_{SD} | Source-to-Drain Diode Voltage | I _{SD} = 20 A, V _{GS} = 0 V | _ | 1.1 | 1 | V |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|---|-----|---|----|
| T _{rr} | Reverse Recovery Time | $V_{DS} = 520 \text{ V}, I_D = 20 \text{ A},$ | _ | 107 | - | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse Recovery Charge | $d_l/d_t = 100 \text{ A/}\mu\text{s} \text{ (Note 4)}$ | _ | 430 | - | nC |

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

Table 6. THERMAL RESISTANCE

| Parameters | | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------------|--|-----|------|------|------|
| R _{θJC} (per chip) | Q1~Q4 Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case (Note 5) | - | 0.7 | 0.99 | °C/W |
| R _{θJS} (per chip) | Q1~Q4 Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Sink (Note 6) | - | 1.32 | - | °C/W |

Test method compliant with MIL STD 883-1012.1, from case temperature under the chip to case temperature measured below the package at the chip center, Cosmetic oxidation and discoloration on the DBC surface allowed

 Table 7. ISOLATION (Isolation resistance at tested voltage from the base plate to control pins or power terminals.)

| Test | Test Conditions | Isolation Resistance | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| Leakage @ Isolation Voltage (Hi-Pot) | V _{AC} = 5 kV, 50 Hz | 100M < | Ω |

^{4.} Defined by design, not subject to production test

^{6.} Defined by thermal simulation assuming the module is mounted on a 5 mm Al-360 die casting material with 30 um of 1.8 W/mK thermal interface material

PARAMETER DEFINITIONS

Reference to Table 5: Parameter of Electrical Specifications

| BV _{DSS} | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage The maximum drain-to-source voltage the MOSFET can endure without the avalanche breakdown of the body- drain P-N junction in off state. The measurement conditions are to be found in Table 5. The typ. Temperature behavior is described in Figure 13 |
|---------------------|---|
| V _{GS(th)} | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Gate to Source Threshold Voltage The gate-to-source voltage measurement is triggered by a threshold ID current given in conditions at Table 11. The typ. Temperature behavior can be found in Figure 12 |
| R _{DS(ON)} | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET On Resistance RDS(on) is the total resistance between the source and the drain during the on state. The measurement conditions are to be found in Table 5.} The typ behavior can be found in Figure 10 and Figure 11 as well as Figure 17 |
| 9FS | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Forward Transconductance Transconductance is the gain in the MOSFET, expressed in the Equation below. t describes the change in drain current by the change in the gate–source bias voltage: $g_{fs} = [-\Delta I_{DS} / \Delta V_{GS}]_{VDS}$ |
| I _{GSS} | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Gate-to-Source Leakage Current The current flowing from Gate to Source at the maximum allowed VGS The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. |
| I _{DSS} | Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Drain-to-Source Leakage Current Drain – Source current is measured in off state while providing the maximum allowed drain-to-source voltage and the gate is shorted to the source. IDSS has a positive temperature coefficient. |

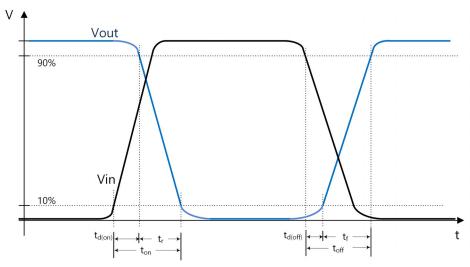


Figure 3. Timing Measurement Variable Definition

Table 8. PARAMETER OF SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

| Turn-On Delay (t _{d(on)}): | This is the time needed to charge the input capacitance, Ciss, before the load current ID starts flowing. The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above. |
|--|---|
| Rise Time (t _r): | The rise time is the time to discharge output capacitance, Coss. After that time the MOSFET conducts the given load current ID. The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above. |
| Turn-On Time (ton): | Is the sum of turn-on-delay and rise time |
| Turn-Off Delay (t _{d(off)}): | td(off) is the time to discharge Ciss after the MOSFET is turned off. During this time the load current ID is still flowing The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above. |
| Fall Time (t _f): | The fall time, tf, is the time to charge the output capacitance, Coss. During this time the load current drops down and the voltage VDS rises accordingly. The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above. |
| Turn-Off Time (t _{off}): | Is the sum of turn-off-delay and fall time |

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

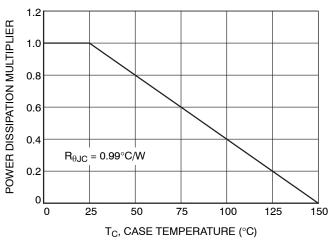


Figure 4. Normalized Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature

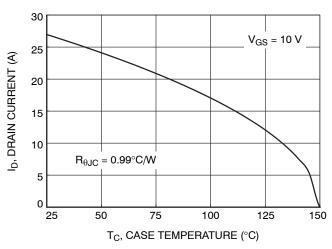


Figure 5. Maximum Continuous I_D vs. Case Temperature

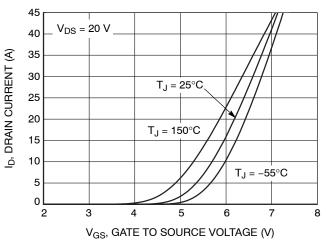


Figure 6. Transfer Characteristics

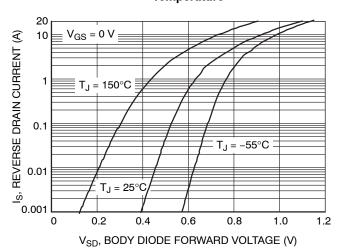


Figure 7. Forward Diode

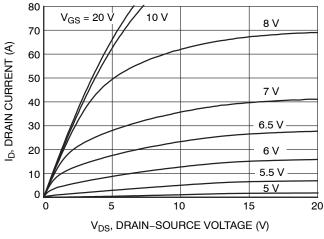


Figure 8. Saturation (25°C)

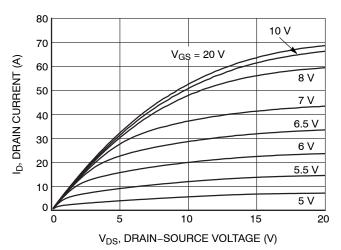
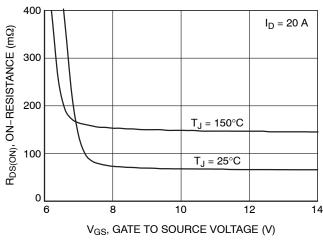


Figure 9. Saturation (150°C)

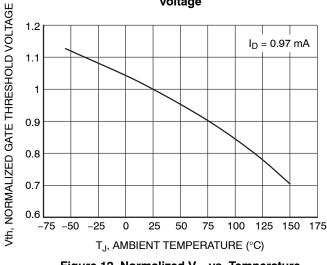
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)



2.5 ID = 20 A VGS = 10 V QBY 1.0 QB

Figure 10. On-Resistance vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

Figure 11. R_{DS(norm)} vs. Junction Temperature



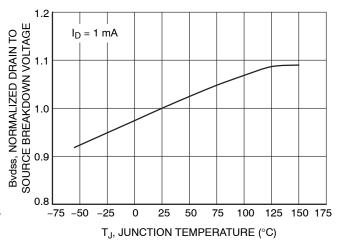
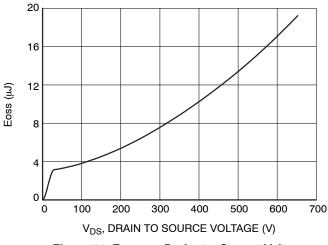


Figure 12. Normalized V_{th} vs. Temperature

Figure 13. Breakdown Voltage vs. Temperature



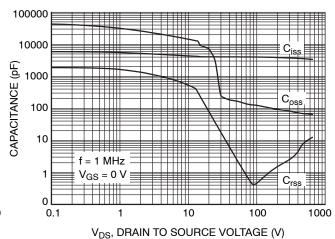


Figure 14. Eoss vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

Figure 15. Capacitance Variation

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

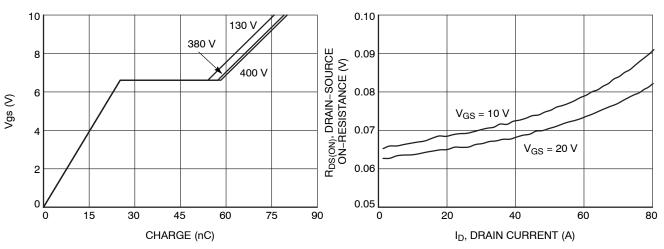


Figure 16. Gate Charge

Figure 17. R_{DS(ON)} vs. I_D

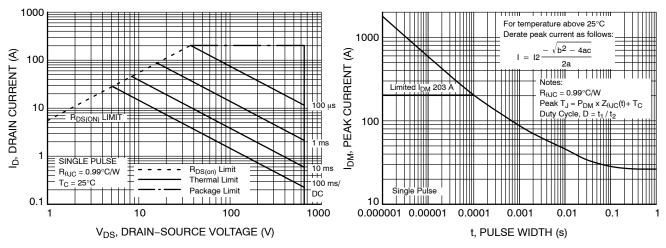


Figure 18. Safe Operating Area

Figure 19. Peak Current Capability

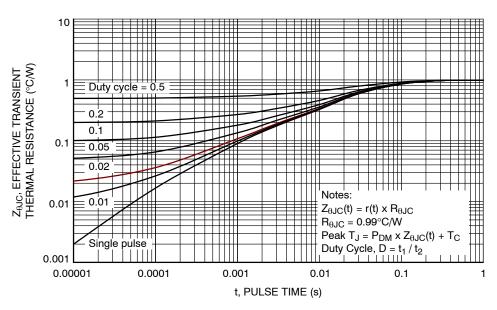
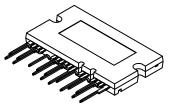


Figure 20. Transient Thermal Impedance

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Part Number | Package | Lead Forming | Snubber Capacitor Inside | DBC Material | Pb-Free and RoHS Compliant | Operating Temperature (T _A) | Packing Method |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| NXV65HR82DS1 | APM16-CAA | Y-Shape | Yes | Al ₂ O ₃ | Yes | –40°C∼125°C | Tube |
| NXV65HR82DS2 | APM16-CAB | L-Shape | Yes | Al ₂ O ₃ | Yes | –40°C∼125°C | Tube |
| NXV65HR82DZ1 | APM16-CAA | Y-Shape | No | Al ₂ O ₃ | Yes | –40°C∼125°C | Tube |
| NXV65HR82DZ2 | APM16-CAB | L-Shape | No | Al ₂ O ₃ | Yes | -40°C~125°C | Tube |

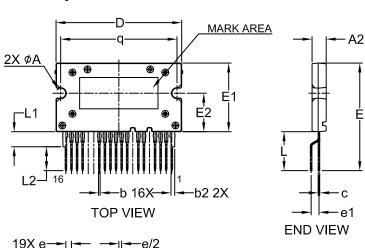


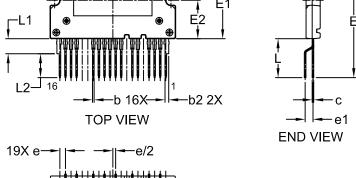


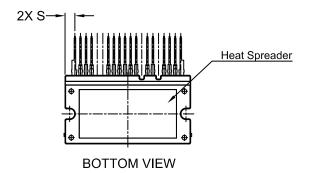
APMCA-A16 / 16LD, AUTOMOTIVE MODULE

CASE MODGF **ISSUE C**

DATE 03 NOV 2021







SIDE VIEW

NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER. ASME Y14.5M, 2009.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
- 3. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS. MOLD FLASH AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.

| | MILLIMETERS | | | | |
|-----|----------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| DIM | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | | |
| A2 | 4.30 | 4.50 | 4.70 | | |
| b | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.60 | | |
| b2 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.30 | | |
| С | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.60 | | |
| D | 39.90 | 40.10 | 40.30 | | |
| Е | 33.80 | 34.30 | 34.80 | | |
| E1 | 21.70 | 21.90 | 22.10 | | |
| E2 | 12.10 | 12.30 | 12.50 | | |
| е | 1.478 | 1.778 | 2.078 | | |
| e1 | 2.20 | 2.50 | 2.80 | | |
| L | 12.10 | 12.40 | 12.70 | | |
| L1 | 4.80 REF | | | | |
| L2 | 7.30 | 7.60 | 7.90 | | |
| q | 36.85 | 37.10 | 37.35 | | |
| S | 3.159 REF | | | | |
| ØΑ | 3.00 3.20 3.40 | | | | |

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX **ZZZ ATYWW** NNNNNN

XXXX = Specific Device Code

ZZZ = Lot ID

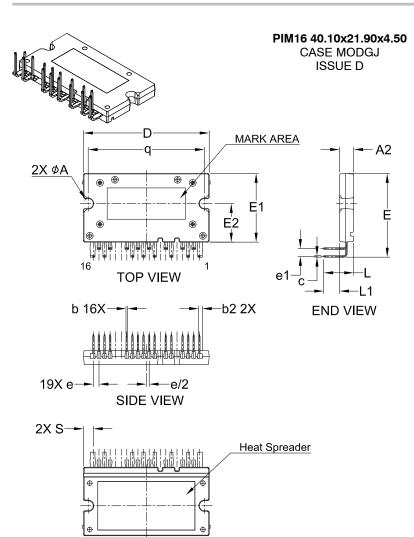
ΑT = Assembly & Test Location

Υ = Year W = Work Week NNN = Serial Number *This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "■", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

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|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------|--|
| DESCRIPTION: | APMCA-A16 / 16LD. AUTOMOTIVE MODULE | | PAGE 1 OF 1 | |

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DATE 17 JAN 2024

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| С | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.60 | | |
| D | 39.90 | 40.10 | 40.30 | | |
| Е | 26.20 | 26.70 | 27.20 | | |
| E1 | 21.70 | 21.90 | 22.10 | | |
| E2 | 12.10 | 12.30 | 12.50 | | |
| Ф | 1.478 | 1.778 | 2.078 | | |
| e1 | 2.20 | 2.50 | 2.80 | | |
| L | 9.20 | 9.55 | 9.90 | | |
| L1 | 5.05 REF | | | | |
| q | 36.85 | 37.10 | 37.35 | | |
| S | 3.159 REF | | | | |
| ØΑ | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.40 | | |

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*

BOTTOM VIEW

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX ZZZ ATYWW NNNNNN

XXXX = Specific Device Code

ZZZ = Lot ID

AT = Assembly & Test Location

= Year = Work Week W NNN = Serial Number *This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "=", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

| DOCUMENT NUMBER: 98AON97133G Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "C | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--|-------------|--|
| DESCRIPTION: | PIM16 40.10x21.90x4.50 | | PAGE 1 OF 1 | |

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 $\textbf{Technical Library:} \ \underline{www.onsemi.com/design/resources/technical-documentation}$

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