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August 2014

LP2951 Adjustable Micro-Power Voltage Regulator

Features

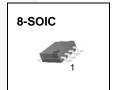
- · Adjustable or Fixed 5 V Output Voltage
- · Low Quiescent Current
- Low Dropout Voltage
- · Low Temperature Coefficient
- Tight Line and Load Regulation
- · Guaranteed 100 mA Output Current
- · Internal Short Current and Thermal Limit
- · Error Signals of Output Dropout
- External Shut Down

Applications

- · Automotive Electronics
- Voltage Reference

Description

The LP2951 is an adjustable micro-power voltage regulator suitable for battery-powered systems. This regulator has various functions such as alarm that warns of a low output voltage often due to falling batteries on the input, the external shutdown enables the regulator to be switched on and off, current and temperature limiting.



Ordering Information

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Top Mark	Package	Packing Method
LP2951CM	-40°C to +125°C	LP2951CM	SOIC 8L	Rail
LP2951CMX	-40°C to +125°C	LP2951CM	SOIC 8L	Tape and Reel

Block Diagram

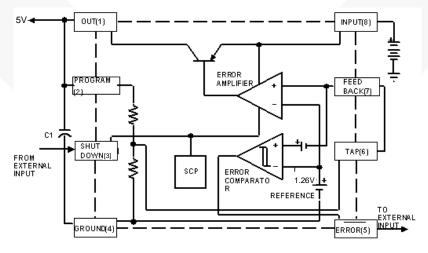


Figure 1. Block Diagram

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. Values are at $T_A = 25$ °C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{IN}	Input Supply Voltage	-0.3 to 30.0	V
P_{D}	Power Dissipation	Internally Limited	W
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Air	127.5	°C/W
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C
T _{OPR}	Operating Junction Temperature Range	-40 to 125	°C

Electrical Characteristics

FEEDBACK (Pin 7) tied to TAP (Pin 6), V_{OUT} (Pin 1) tied to PROGRAM (Pin 2). Values are at $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{OUT}	Fixed Output Voltage	I _L = 50 mA	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
ALL VOLTA	GE OPTIONS					
$\Delta V_{I}\Delta T$	Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient ⁽¹⁾			50		ppm/°C
ΔV	Line Regulation ⁽²⁾	$(V_O + 1) V \le V_{IN} \le 28 V,$ $I_L = 50 \text{ mA}$			0.4	%
ΔV	Load Regulation ⁽²⁾	100 μ A ≤ I _L ≤ 100 mA			0.3	%
\/	Dropout Voltage	I _L = 100 μA			150	mV
V_D	Dropout Voltage	I _L = 100 mA			600	
	Cround Current	I _L = 100 μA			140	μΑ
I _G	Ground Current	I _L = 100 mA			7	mA
I _{CL}	Current Limit	V _O = 0 V	110	165	220	mA
	Deference Voltage	$V_{IN} = (V_O + 1) V, I_L = 100 \mu A$	1.235	1.260	1.285	V
V_{REF}	Reference Voltage	(3)	1.225	1.260	1.295	
I _{FB}	Feedback Bias Current			20		nA
ERROR CO	MPARATOR		7			
V _{OL}	Output Low Voltage	$V_{IN} = (V_O - 0.5) V, I_{OL} = 400 \mu A$	1	150	400	mV
V_{TH}	High Threshold Voltage ⁽⁴⁾		25	60		mV
V_{TL}	Low Threshold Voltage ⁽⁴⁾			75	140	mV
V _{HYS}	Hysteresis ⁽⁴⁾			15		mV
SHUTDOW	N INPUT					
V _{SD}	Shutdown Threshold Range	(5)	0.6	1.3	2.0	V
ı	Shutdown Input Current	V _{SD} = 2.4 V		30	100	μА
I_{SD}		V _{SD} = 28 V		450	750	

Notes

- Output or reference voltage temperature coefficient is defined as the worst-case voltage change divided by the total temperature range.
- 2. Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature, using pulse testing with a low duty cycle.
- 3. $V_{REF} \le V_{OUT} \le (V_{IN} 1 \ V)$, 2.5 $V \le V_{IN} \le 28 \ V$, 100 $\mu A \le I_L \le 100 \ mA$, $T_A \le T_{AMAX}$.
- 4. Threshold and hysteresis are expressed in terms of voltage differential at the feedback terminal below the normal reference. To express these thresholds in terms of output voltage change, multiply by the error amplifier gain = $V_O / V_{REF} = (R1 + R2) / R2$.
- 5. $V_{shutdown} \le$ 0.6 V, V_{OUT} = ON, $V_{shutdown} \ge$ 2.0 V, V_{OUT} = OFF.

Typical Performance Characteristics

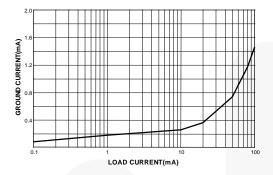


Figure 2. Quiescent Current

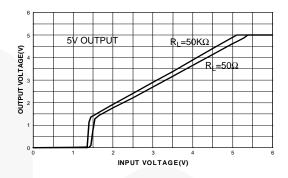


Figure 3. Dropout Characteristics

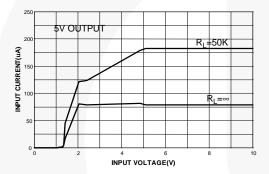


Figure 4. Input Current

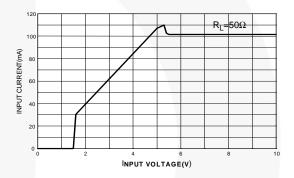


Figure 5. Input Current

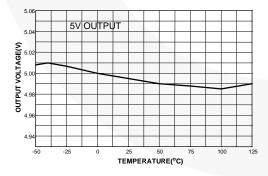


Figure 6. Output Voltage vs. Temperature

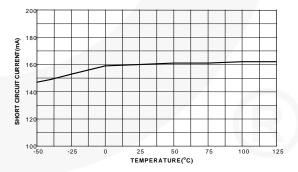


Figure 7. Short-Circuit Current

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

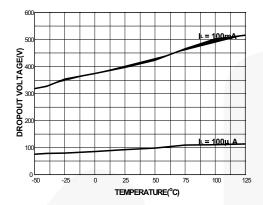


Figure 8. Dropout Voltage

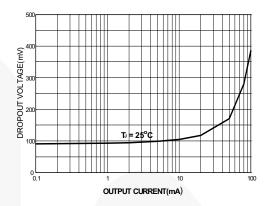
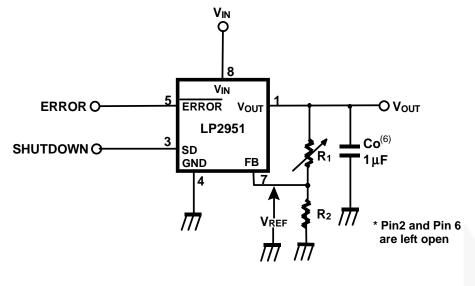


Figure 9. Dropout Voltage

Typical Application



 $V_0 = V_{REF} (1 + R_1/R_2) + I_{FB} R_1$

Figure 10. Adjustable Regulator

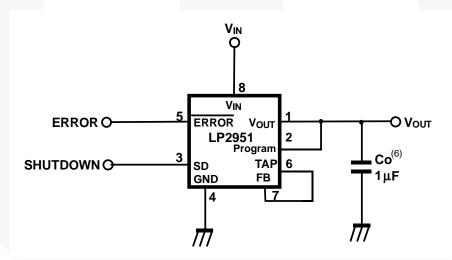
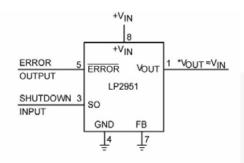


Figure 11. Fixed Output 5 V

Note:

6. C_O is required between the output and ground for stability at output voltages of 5 V or more. Since I_{FB} is controlled to less than 40 nA, the error associated with this term is negligible in most applications. At lower output voltage, more capacitance is required. without this capacitance the part oscillates.

Typical Application (Continued)



*MINIMUM INPUT-OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANGES FROM 40mV TO 400mV, DEPENDING ON LOAD CURRENT. CURRENT LIMIT IS TYPICALLY 160mA

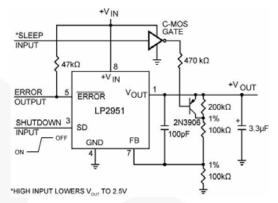


Figure 13. 5 V Regulator with 2.5 V Sleep Function



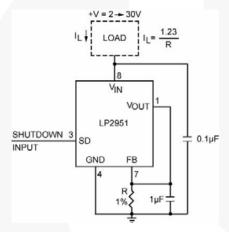
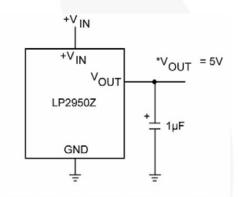


Figure 14. Low Drift Current Source



* MINIMUM INPUT-OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANGES FROM 40mV TO 400mV, DEPENDING ON LOAD CURRENT.

Figure 15. 5 V Current Limiter

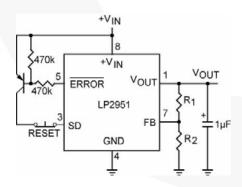


Figure 16. Latch Off When Error Flag Occurs

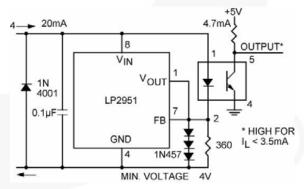
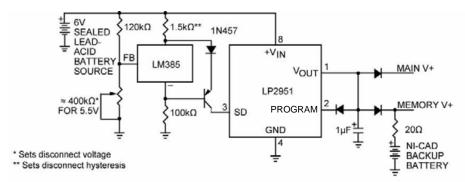


Figure 17. Open Circuit Detector for 4 mA to 20 mA Current Loop

Typical Application (Continued)



For values shown, Regulator shuts down when $V_{IN} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$ and turns on again at 6.0 V. Current drain in disconnected mode is 150 μ A.

Figure 18. Low Battery Disconnect

Physical Dimensions 0.65 1.75 6.00±0.20 5.60 3.90±0.10 PIN ONE INDICATOR 1.27 1.27 ⊕ 0.25(M) C B A LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION SEE DETAIL A 0.175±0.75 0.22±0.30 1.75 MAX 0.10 0.42±0.09

OPTION B - NO BEVEL EDGE R0.10 0.36 NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED A) THIS PACKAGE CONFORMS TO JEDEC MS-012, VARIATION AA. SEATING PLANE B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS. 0.65±0.25 DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR BURRS. (1.04)D) LANDPATTERN STANDARD: SOIC127P600X175-8M. DETAIL A E) DRAWING FILENAME: M08Arev15 F) FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR.

OPTION A - BEVEL EDGE

Figure 19. 8 Lead, SOIC, JEDEC MS-012, 0.150 inch NARROW BODY

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 $(0.86) \times 45^{\circ}$

GAGE PLANE

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R0.10-





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