Programmable Shunt Regulator
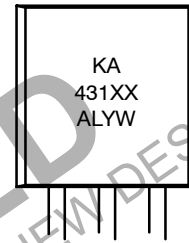
KA431A, KA431L

Description

The KA431A and KA431L are three−terminal adjustable regulators with a guaranteed thermal stability over the operating temperature range. The output voltage can be set to any value between V_{REF} (approximately 2.5 V) and 36 V with two external resistors. These devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2 Ω. Active output circuitry provides a sharp turn−on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacements for Zener diodes in many applications.

Features

- Programmable Output Voltage to 36 V
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance: 0.2 Ω (Typical)
- Sink Current Capability: 1.0 to 100 mA
- Equivalent Full−Range Temperature Coefficient of 50 ppm/°C (Typical)
- Temperature Compensated for Operation Over Full Rated Operating Temperature Range
- Low Output Noise Voltage
- Fast Turn−on Response

TO−92
CASE 135AN

TO−92
CASE 135AR
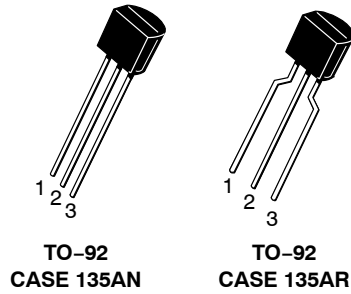
MARKING DIAGRAM

KA
431XX
ALYW

KA431XX = Specific Device Code
A = Assembly Location
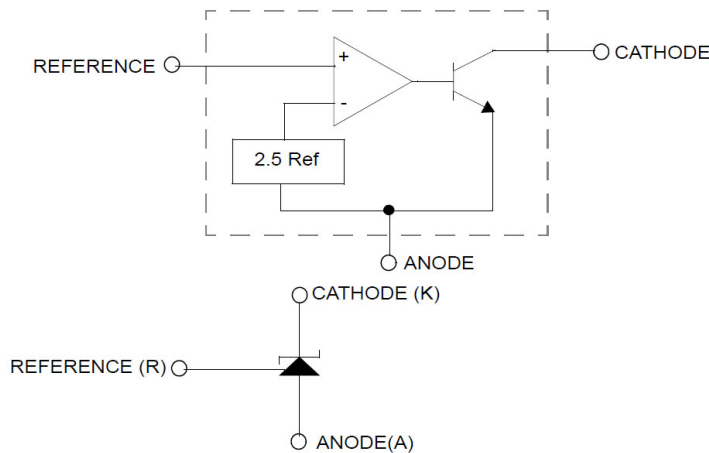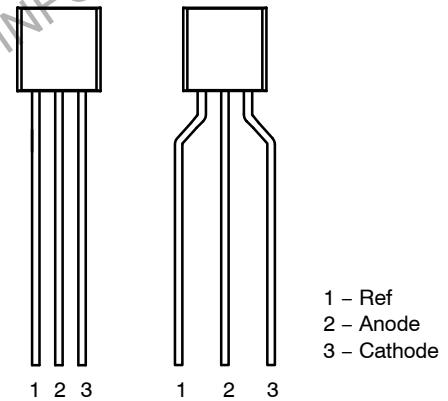L = Wafer Lot
YW = Assembly Start Week

PIN CONNECTIONS

1 – Ref
2 – Anode
3 – Cathode

Figure 1. Block Diagram

ORDERING INFORMATION

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{KA}	Cathode Voltage	37	V
I_{KA}	Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	−100 to +150	mA
I_{REF}	Reference Input Current Range	−0.05 to +10	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation	770	mW
$R_{\theta jA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	160	°C/W
T_{OPR}	Operating Temperature Range	−25 to +85	°C
T_J	Junction Temperature	150	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	−65 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V_{KA}	Cathode Voltage	V_{REF}	36	V
I_{KA}	Cathode Current	1	100	mA

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	KA431A Min	KA431A Typ	KA431A Max	KA431L Min	KA431L Typ	KA431L Max	Unit
V_{REF}	Reference Input Voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$, I_{KA} = 10 mA	2.470	2.495	2.520	2.482	2.495	2.508	V
$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta T$	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over–Temperature	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$, I_{KA} = 10 mA $T_{MIN} \le T_A \le T_{MAX}$ (Note 1)	–	4.5	17.0	–	4.5	17.0	mV
$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{KA}$	Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	I_{KA} = 10 mA, ΔV_{KA} = 10 V–V_{REF}	–	−1.0	−2.7	–	−1.0	−2.7	mV/V
		ΔV_{KA} = 36 V–10 V	–	−0.5	−2.0	–	−0.5	−2.0	
I_{REF}	Reference Input Current	I_{KA} = 10 mA, R1 = 10 kΩ, R2 = ∞	–	1.5	4.0	–	1.5	4.0	μA
$\Delta I_{REF}/\Delta T$	Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	I_{KA} = 10 mA, R1 = 10 kΩ, R2 = ∞, T_A = Full Range	–	0.4	1.2	–	0.4	1.2	μA
$I_{KA(MIN)}$	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$	–	0.45	1.00	–	0.45	1.00	mA
$I_{KA(OFF)}$	Off – Stage Cathode Current	V_{KA} = 36 V, V_{REF} = 0	–	0.05	1.00	–	0.05	1.00	μA
Z_{KA}	Dynamic Impedance	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$, I_{KA} = 1 to 100 mA, f ≥ 1.0 kHz	–	0.15	0.50	–	0.15	0.50	Ω

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.
1. T_{MIN} = −25°C, T_{MAX} = +85°C.
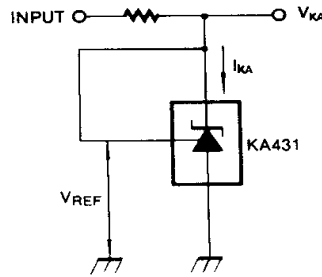
TEST CIRCUIT

Figure 2. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

$$V_{KA} = V_{REF} (1 + R1/R2) + I_{REF} \cdot R1$$
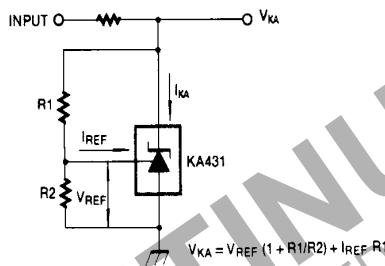
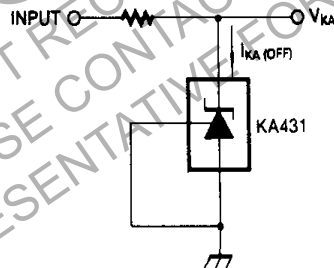**Figure 3. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$**

Figure 4. Test Circuit for $I_{KA(OFF)}$

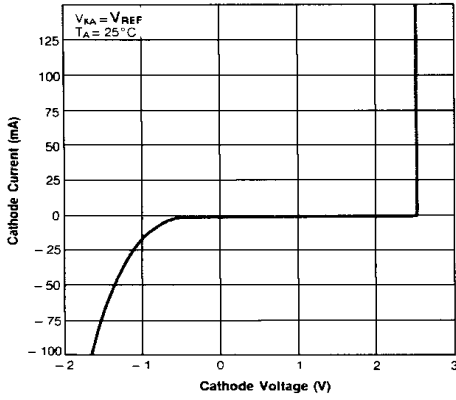# KA431A, KA431L

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS
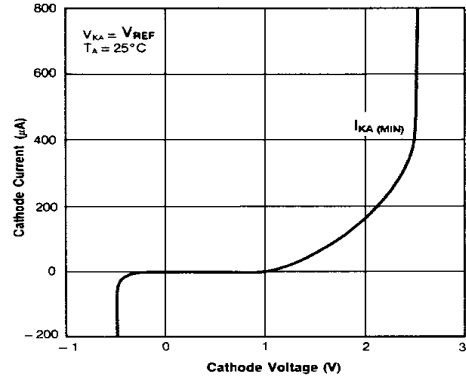

Figure 5. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage
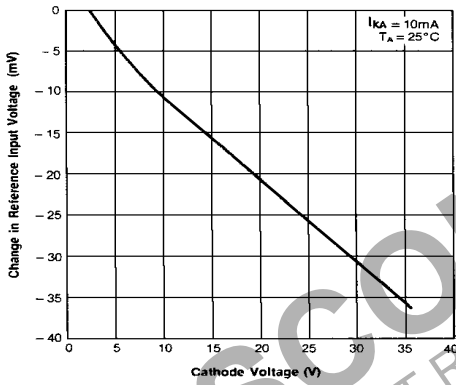

Figure 6. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

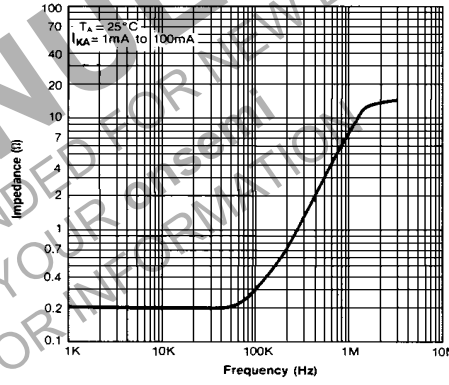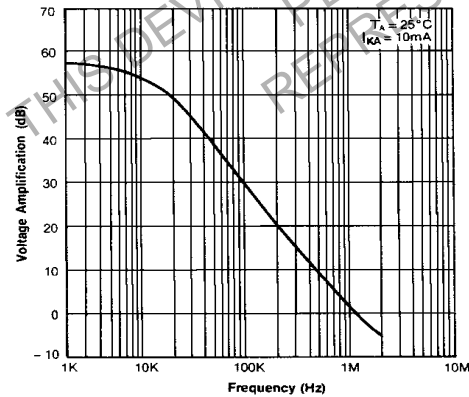Figure 7. Change in Reference Input Voltage vs. Cathode Voltage

Figure 8. Dynamic Impedance Frequency

Figure 9. Small Signal Voltage Amplification vs. Frequency
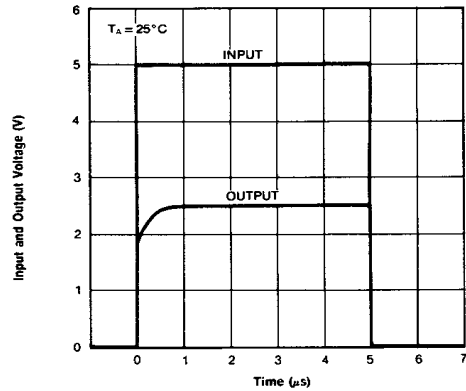
Figure 10. Pulse Response

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)
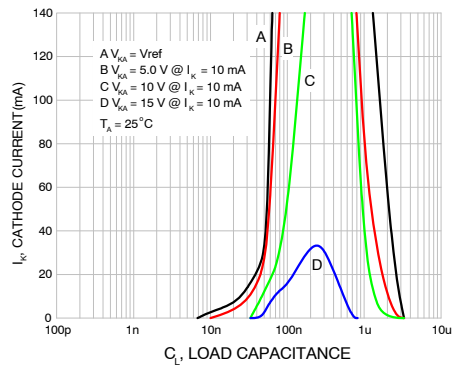
Figure 11. Stability Boundary Conditions

TYPICAL APPLICATION

$$V_O = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) \cdot V_{REF}$$
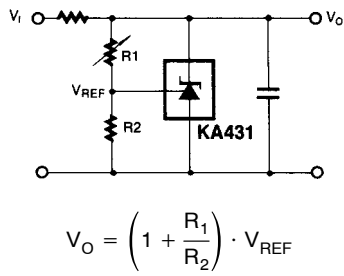
Figure 12. Shunt Regulator

$$V_O = V_{REF} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right)$$
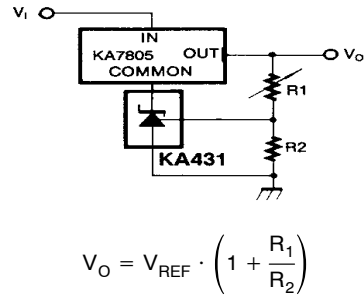
Figure 13. Output Control for Three−Terminal Fixed Regulator

$$V_O = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) \cdot V_{REF}$$
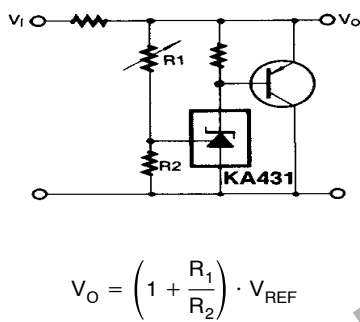
Figure 14. High−Current Shunt Regulator

$$I_O = \frac{V_{REF}}{R_{CL}}$$
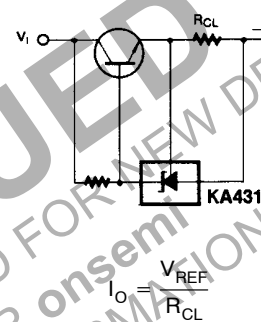
Figure 15. Current Limit or Current Source

$$I_O = \frac{V_{REF}}{R_S}$$
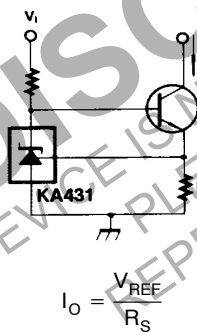
Figure 16. Constant−Current Sink

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Output Voltage Tolerance	Tom Mark	Package	Packing Method
KA431AZBU	−25 ~ +85°C	1%	KA431AZ	TO−92	Bulk
KA431AZTA			KA431AZ	TO−92	Ammo
KA431LZTA		0.5%	KA431LZ	TO−92	Ammo

TO−92 3 4.825x4.76
CASE 135AN
ISSUE O

DATE 31 JUL 2016
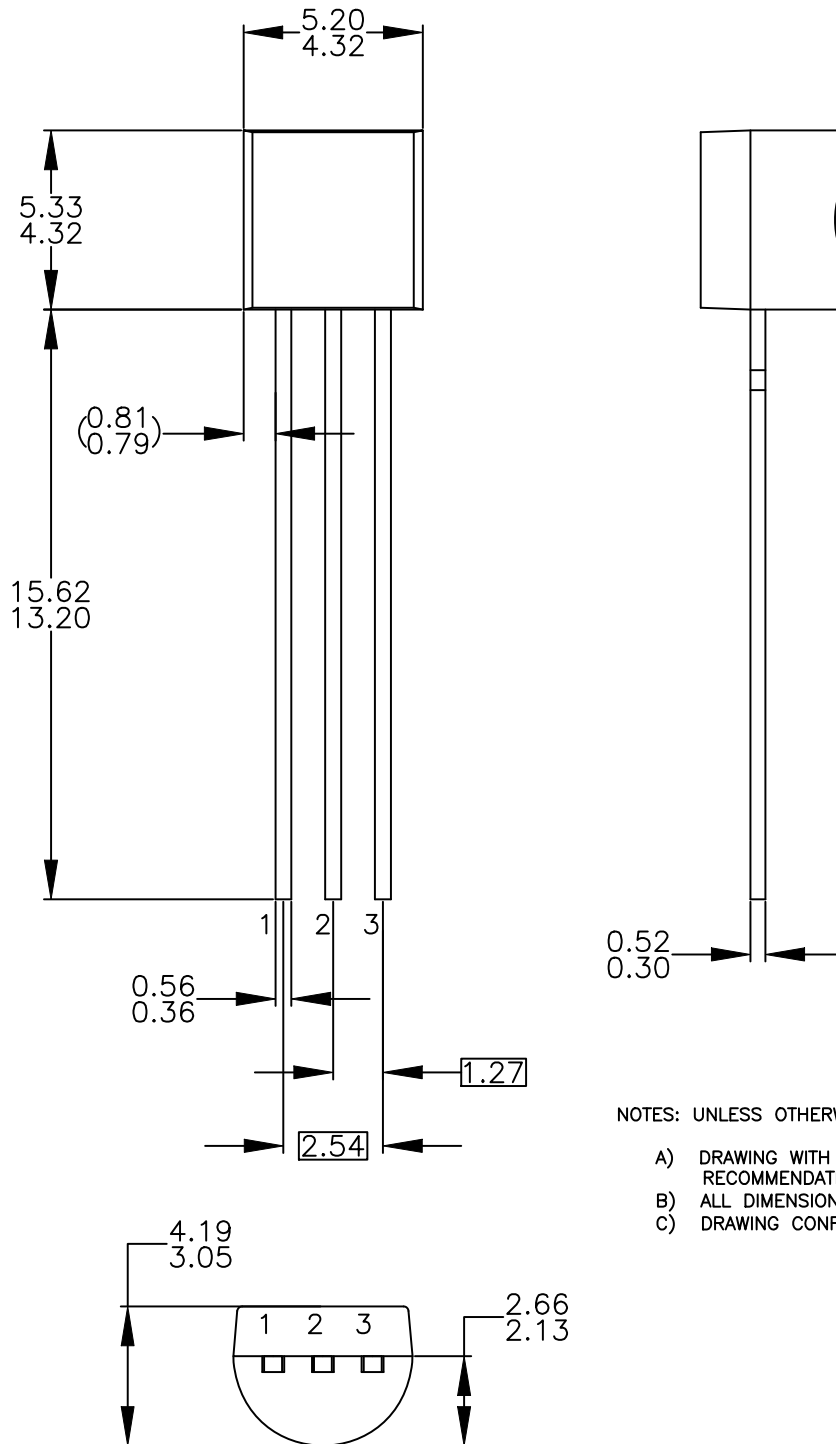
5.20
4.32

5.33
4.32

(0.81)
(0.79)

15.62
13.20

1   2   3

0.56
0.36

1.27

2.54

0.52
0.30

4.19
3.05

1   2   3

2.66
2.13

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

A) DRAWING WITH REFERENCE TO JEDEC TO−92
    RECOMMENDATIONS.
B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
C) DRAWING CONFORMS TO ASME Y14.5M−2009.

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98AON13880G	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.	
DESCRIPTION:	TO−92 3 4.825X4.76		PAGE 1 OF 1

TO−92 3 4.83x4.76 LEADFORMED
CASE 135AR
ISSUE O

DATE 30 SEP 2016
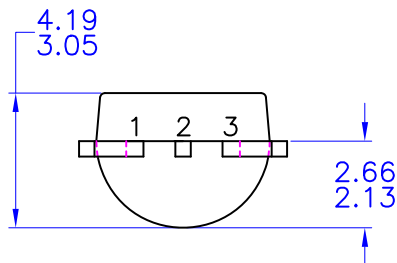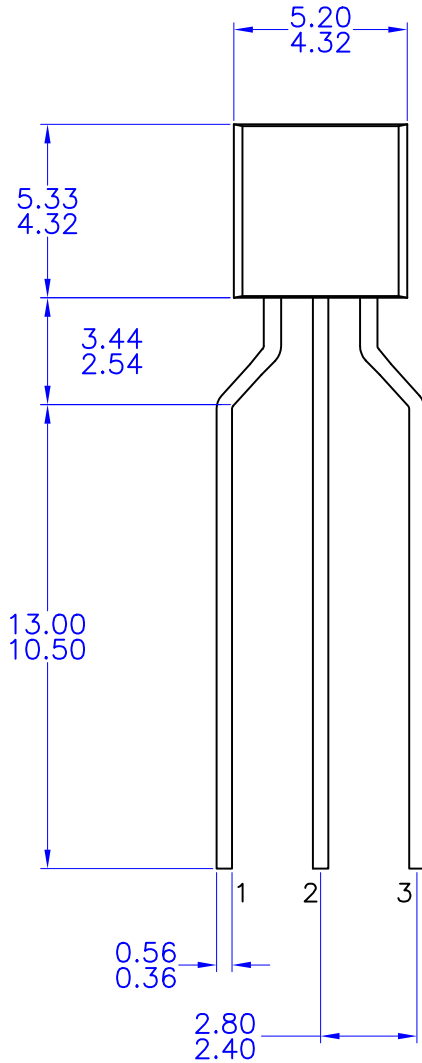
NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

A) DRAWING WITH REFERENCE TO JEDEC TO-92 RECOMMENDATIONS.
B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
C) DRAWING CONFORMS TO ASME Y14.5M-1994

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98AON13879G	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.	
DESCRIPTION:	TO−92 3 4.83X4.76 LEADFORMED		PAGE 1 OF 1

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

◊