

FOD410, FOD4108, FOD4116, FOD4118

6-Pin DIP High dv/dt Zero-Cross Triac Drivers

Description

The FOD410, FOD4108, FOD4116 and FOD4118 devices consist of an infrared emitting diode coupled to a hybrid triac formed with two inverse parallel SCRs which form the triac function capable of driving discrete triacs. The FOD4116 and FOD4118 utilize a high efficiency infrared emitting diode which offers an improved trigger sensitivity. These devices are housed in a standard 6-pin dual in-line (DIP) package.

Features

- 300 mA_{peak} On-State Current
- Zero-Voltage Crossing
- High Blocking Voltage
 - 600 V (FOD410, FOD4116)
 - 800 V (FOD4108, FOD4118)
- High Trigger Sensitivity
 - 1.3 mA (FOD4116, FOD4118)
 - 2 mA (FOD410, FOD4118)
- High Static dv/dt (10,000 V/μs)
- Safety and Regulatory Approvals:
 - UL1577, 5.000 VAC_{RMS} for 1 Minute
 - DIN-EN/IEC60747-5-5
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant

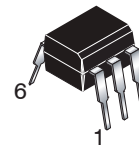
Applications

- Solid-State Relays
- Industrial Controls
- Lighting Controls
- Static Power Switches
- AC Motor Starters

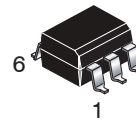


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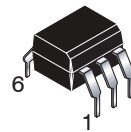
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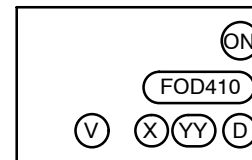


**PDIP6 7.3x6.5, 2.54P
CASE 646CE**



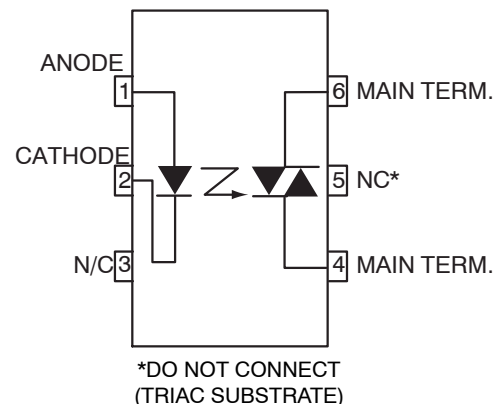
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MARKING DIAGRAM



- ON = ON Semiconductor Logo
- FOD410 = Device Number
- V = VDE mark. DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5
Option (only appears on component ordered with this option)
- X = One-Digit Year Code
- YY = Digit Work Week
- D = Assembly Package Code

FUNCTIONAL SCHEMATIC



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 10 of this data sheet.

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SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS

| Parameter | | Characteristics |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|
| Installation Classifications per DIN VDE 0110/1.89 Table 1, For Rated Mains Voltage | < 150 V _{RMS} | I-IV |
| | < 300 V _{RMS} | I-IV |
| Climatic Classification | | 55/100/21 |
| Pollution Degree (DIN VDE 0110/1.89) | | 2 |
| Comparative Tracking Index | | 175 |

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| V _{PR} | Input-to-Output Test Voltage, Method A, V _{IORM} × 1.6 = V _{PR} , Type and Sample Test with t _m = 10 s, Partial Discharge < 5 pC | 1360 | V _{peak} |
| | Input-to-Output Test Voltage, Method B, V _{IORM} × 1.875 = V _{PR} , 100% Production Test with t _m = 1 s, Partial Discharge < 5 pC | 1594 | V _{peak} |
| V _{IORM} | Maximum Working Insulation Voltage | 850 | V _{peak} |
| V _{IOTM} | Highest Allowable Over-Voltage | 6000 | V _{peak} |
| | External Creepage | ≥ 7 | mm |
| | External Clearance | ≥ 7 | mm |
| DTI | Distance Through Insulation (Insulation Thickness) | ≥ 0.4 | mm |
| T _S | Case Temperature (Note 1) | 175 | °C |
| I _{S,INPUT} | Input Current (Note 1) | 400 | mA |
| P _{S,OUTPUT} | Output Power (Note 1) | 700 | mW |
| R _{IO} | Insulation Resistance at T _S , V _{IO} = 500 V (Note 1) | > 10 ⁹ | Ω |

As per DIN EN/IEC 60747-5-5, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety limit data. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.

1. Safety limit values – maximum values allowed in the event of a failure.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_A = 25°C, Unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Device | Value | Unit |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------|
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | All | -55 to +150 | °C |
| T _{OPR} | Operating Temperature | All | -55 to +100 | °C |
| T _J | Junction Temperature | All | -55 to +125 | °C |
| T _{SOL} | Lead Solder Temperature | All | 260 for 10 sec | °C |
| P _{D(TOTAL)} | Total Device Power Dissipation @ 25°C | All | 500 | mW |
| | Derate Above 25°C | All | 6.6 | mW/°C |

EMITTER

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|------|-------|
| I _F | Continuous Forward Current | All | 30 | mA |
| V _R | Reverse Voltage | All | 6 | V |
| P _{D(EMITTER)} | Total Power Dissipation 25°C Ambient | All | 50 | mW |
| | Derate Above 25°C | All | 0.71 | mW/°C |

DETECTOR

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|------------------|-----|--------------------|
| V _{DRM} | Off-State Output Terminal Voltage | FOD410, FOD4116 | 600 | V |
| | | FOD4108, FOD4118 | 800 | |
| I _{TSM} | Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (single cycle 60 Hz sine wave) | All | 3 | A _{peak} |
| I _{TM} | Peak On-State Current | All | 300 | mA _{peak} |
| P _{D(DETECTOR)} | Total Power Dissipation @ 25°C Ambient | All | 450 | mW |
| | Derate Above 25°C | All | 5.9 | mW/°C |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Device | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--------|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|
|--------|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|

INDIVIDUAL COMPONENT CHARACTERISTICS

| Emitter | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|-----|------|
| V _F | Input Forward Voltage | I _F = 20 mA | All | – | 1.25 | 1.50 | V | |
| I _R | Reverse Leakage Current | V _R = 6 V | All | – | 0.0001 | 10 | μA | |
| Detector | | | | | | | | |
| I _{D(RMS)} | Peak Blocking Current Either Direction | I _F = 0, T _A = 100°C (Note 2) | V _D = 600 V | FOD410, FOD4116 | – | 3 | 100 | μA |
| | | | V _D = 800 V | FOD4108, FOD4118 | | | | |
| I _{R(RMS)} | Reverse Current | T _A = 100 °C | V _D = 600 V | FOD410, FOD4116 | – | 3 | 100 | μA |
| | | | V _D = 800 V | FOD4108, FOD4118 | | | | |
| dv/dt | Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage | I _F = 0 A (Note 3) | V _D = V _{DRM} | All | 10,000 | – | – | V/μs |

TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------|--------|------|-----|------|
| I _{FT} | LED Trigger Current | Main Terminal Voltage = 5 V (Note 4) | | FOD410, FOD4108 | – | 0.65 | 2.0 | mA |
| | | | | FOD4116, FOD4118 | | | | |
| V _{TM} | Peak On-State Voltage, Either Direction | I _{TM} = 300 mA peak, I _F = Rated I _{FT} | | All | – | 2.2 | 3 | V |
| I _H | Holding Current, Either Direction | V _T = 3 V | | All | – | 200 | 500 | μA |
| I _L | Latching Current | V _T = 2.2 V | | All | – | 5 | – | mA |
| t _{ON} | Turn-On Time | PF = 1.0, I _T = 300 mA | V _{RM} = V _{DM} = 424 VAC | FOD410, FOD4116, FOD4118 | – | 60 | – | μs |
| | | | V _{RM} = V _{DM} = 565 VAC | FOD4108 | | | | |
| t _{OFF} | Turn-Off Time | | V _{RM} = V _{DM} = 424 VAC | FOD410, FOD4116, FOD4118 | – | 52 | – | μs |
| | | | V _{RM} = V _{DM} = 565 VAC | FOD4108 | | | | |
| dv/dt _C | Critical Rate of Rise of Voltage at Current Commutation | V _D = 230 V _{RMS} , I _D = 300 mA _{PK} | | All | – | 10 | – | V/μs |
| di/dt _C | Critical Rate of Rise of On-State Current Commutation | V _D = 230 V _{RMS} , I _D = 300 mA _{PK} | | All | – | 9 | – | A/ms |
| dv(I _O)/dt | Critical Rate of Rise of Coupled Input / Output Voltage | I _T = 0 A, V _{RM} = V _{DM} = 424 VAC | | All | 10,000 | – | – | V/μs |

2. Test voltage must be applied within dv/dt rating.
3. This is static dv/dt. Commutating dv/dt is a function of the load-driving thyristor(s) only.
4. All devices are guaranteed to trigger at an I_F value less than or equal to max I_{FT}. Therefore, recommended operating I_F lies between max I_{FT} (2 mA for FOD410 and FOD4108 and 1.3 mA for FOD4116 and FOD4118) and the absolute max I_F (30 mA).

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ZERO CROSSING CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Device | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|------------|---|---|--------|-----|-----|-----|------------|
| V_{INH} | Inhibit Voltage (MT1–MT2 Voltage above which device will not trigger) | $I_F = \text{Rated } I_{FT}$ | All | – | 8 | 25 | V_{peak} |
| I_{DRM2} | Leakage in Inhibit State | $I_F = \text{Rated } I_{FT}, \text{ Rated } V_{DRM}, \text{ Off-State}$ | All | – | 20 | 200 | μA |

ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--|-----|-------|---|---|-------------|
| V_{ISO} | Steady State Isolation Voltage | $f = 60 \text{ Hz}, t = 1 \text{ Minute (Note 5)}$ | All | 5,000 | – | – | VAC_{RMS} |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--|-----|-------|---|---|-------------|

5. Isolation voltage, V_{ISO} , is an internal device dielectric breakdown rating. For this test, pins 1, 2 and 3 are common, and pins 4, 5 and 6 are common. 5,000 VAC_{RMS} for 1 minute duration is equivalent to 6,000 VAC_{RMS} for 1 second duration.

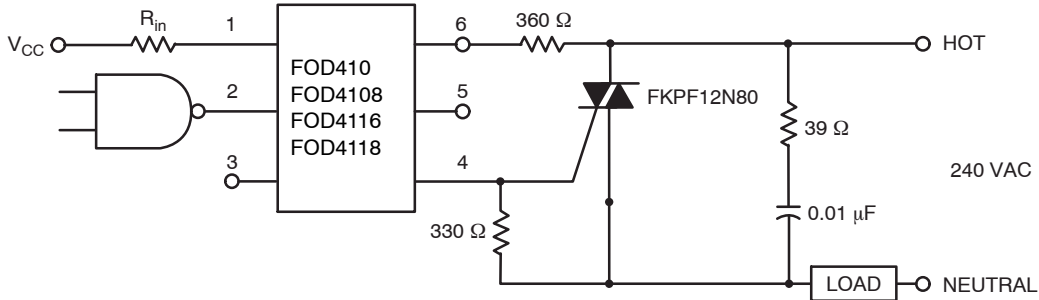
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TYPICAL APPLICATION

Figure 1 shows a typical circuit for when hot line switching is required. In this circuit the “hot” side of the line is switched and the load connected to the cold or neutral side. The load may be connected to either the neutral or hot line.

R_{in} is calculated so that IF is equal to the rated IFT of the

part, 2 mA for FOD410 and FOD4108, 1.3 mA for FOD4116 and FOD4118. The 39 Ω resistor and 0.01 μ F capacitor are for snubbing of the triac and may or may not be necessary depending upon the particular triac and load use.



*For highly inductive loads (power factor < 0.5), change this value to 360 Ω .

Figure 1. Hot-Line Switching Application Circuit

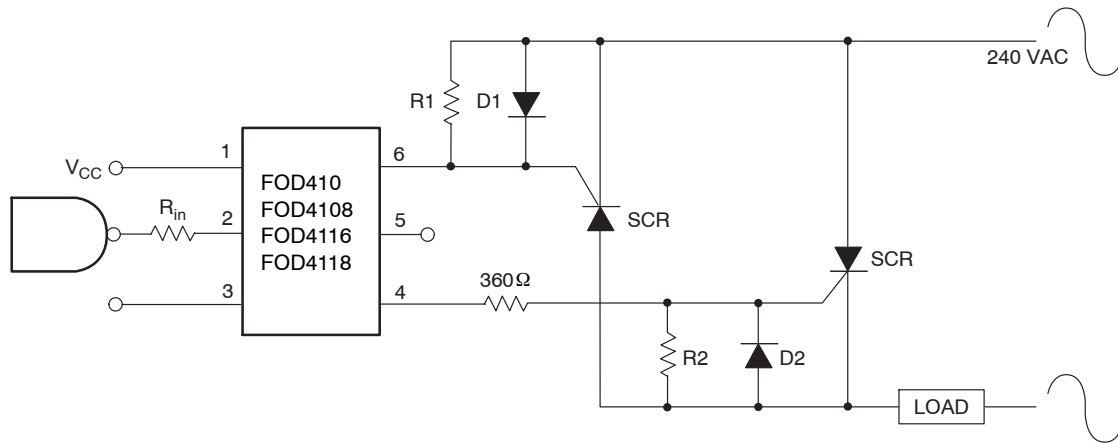


Figure 2. Inverse-Parallel SCR Driver Circuit

Suggested method of firing two, back-to-back SCR's with a ON Semiconductor triac driver. Diodes can be 1N4001; resistors, R1 and R2, are optional 330 Ω .

NOTE: This optoisolator should not be used to drive a load directly. It is intended to be a discrete triac driver device only.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

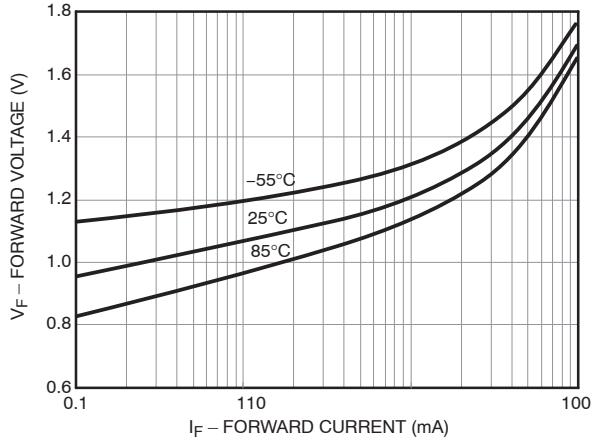


Figure 3. Forward Voltage (V_F) vs. Forward Current (I_F)

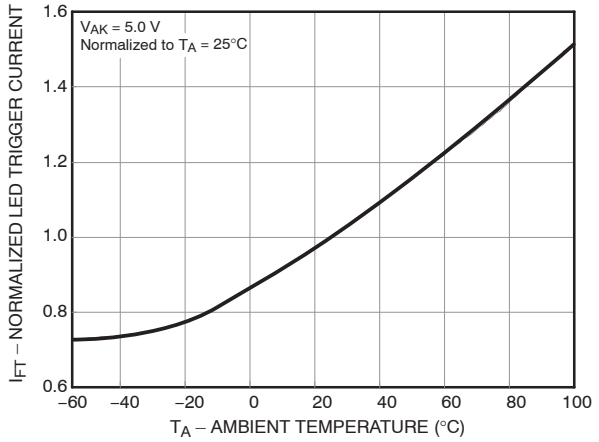


Figure 4. Normalized LED Trigger Current (I_{FT}) vs. Ambient Temperature (T_A)

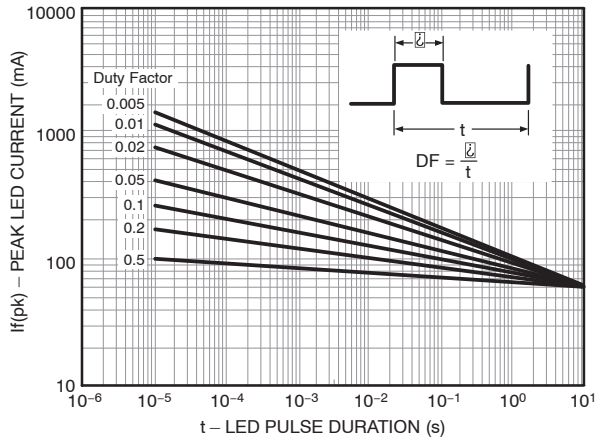


Figure 5. Peak LED Current vs. Duty Factor, Tau

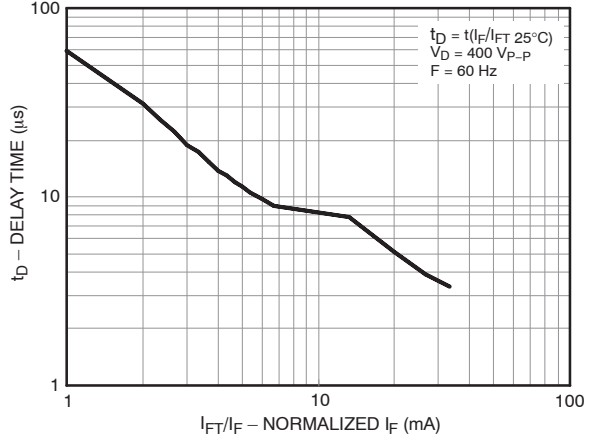


Figure 6. Trigger Delay Time

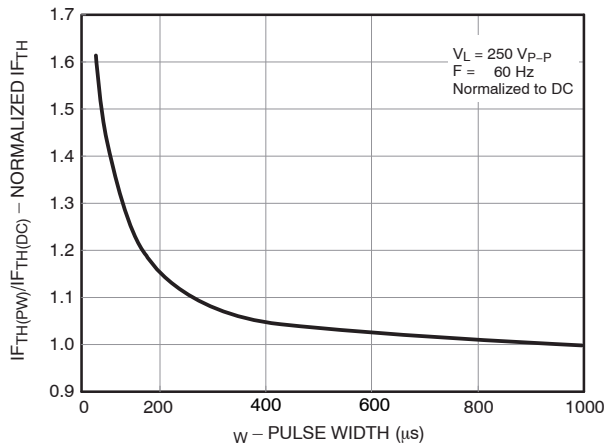


Figure 7. Pulse Trigger Current

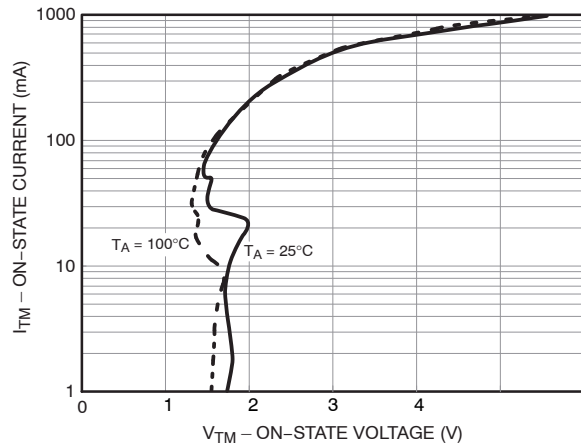


Figure 8. On-State Voltage (V_{TM}) vs. On-State Current (I_{TM})

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

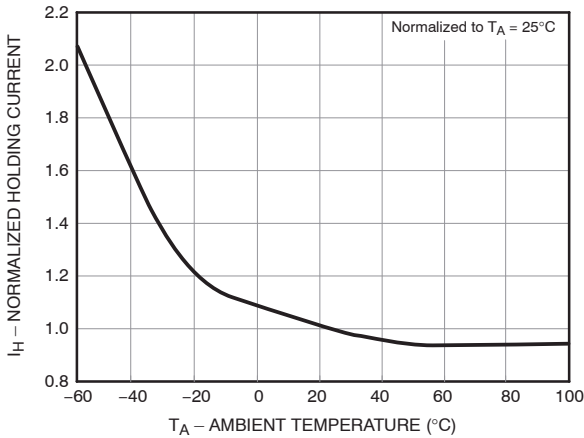


Figure 9. Normalized Holding Current (I_H) vs. Ambient Temperature (T_A)

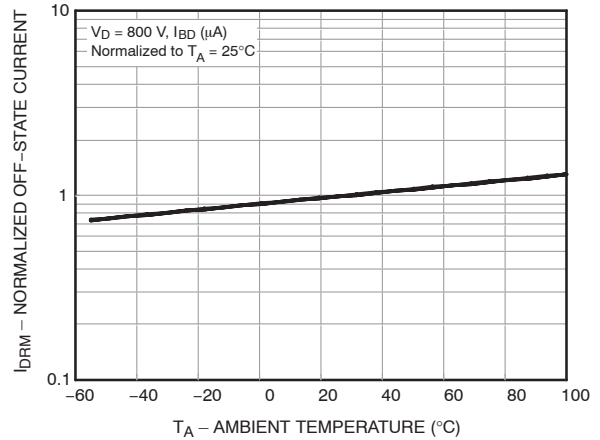


Figure 10. Normalized Off-State Current (I_{DRM}) vs. Ambient Temperature (T_A)

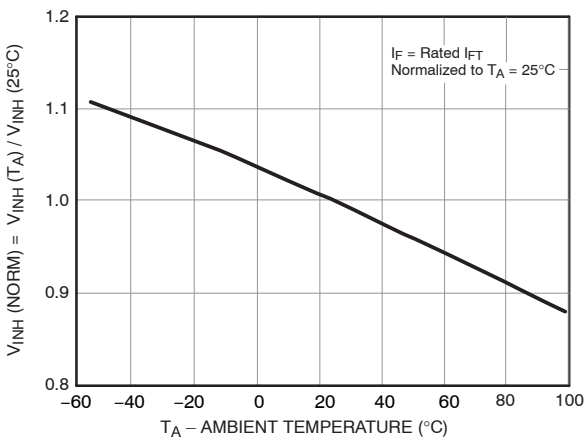


Figure 11. Normalized Inhibit Voltage (V_{INH}) vs. Ambient Temperature (T_A)

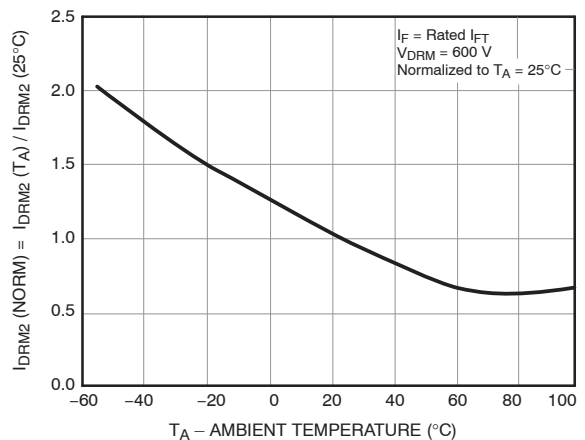


Figure 12. Normalized Leakage in Inhibit State (I_{DRM2}) vs. Ambient Temperature (T_A)

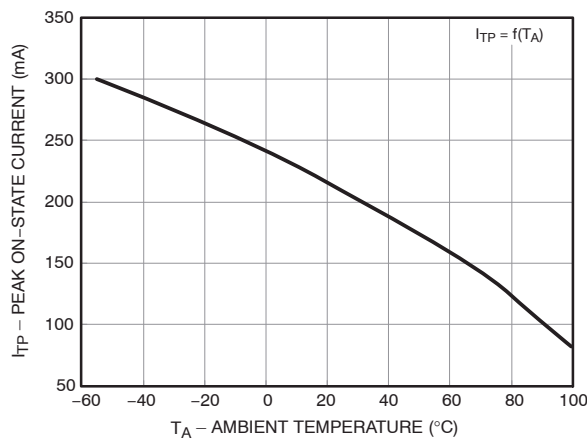
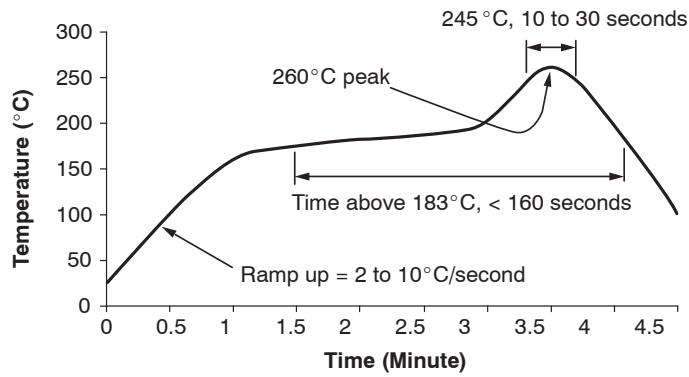


Figure 13. Current Reduction

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REFLOW PROFILE



- Peak reflow temperature: 262°C (package surface temperature)
- Time of temperature higher than 185°C for 160 seconds or less
- One time soldering reflow is recommended

Figure 14. Reflow Profile

ORDERING INFORMATION

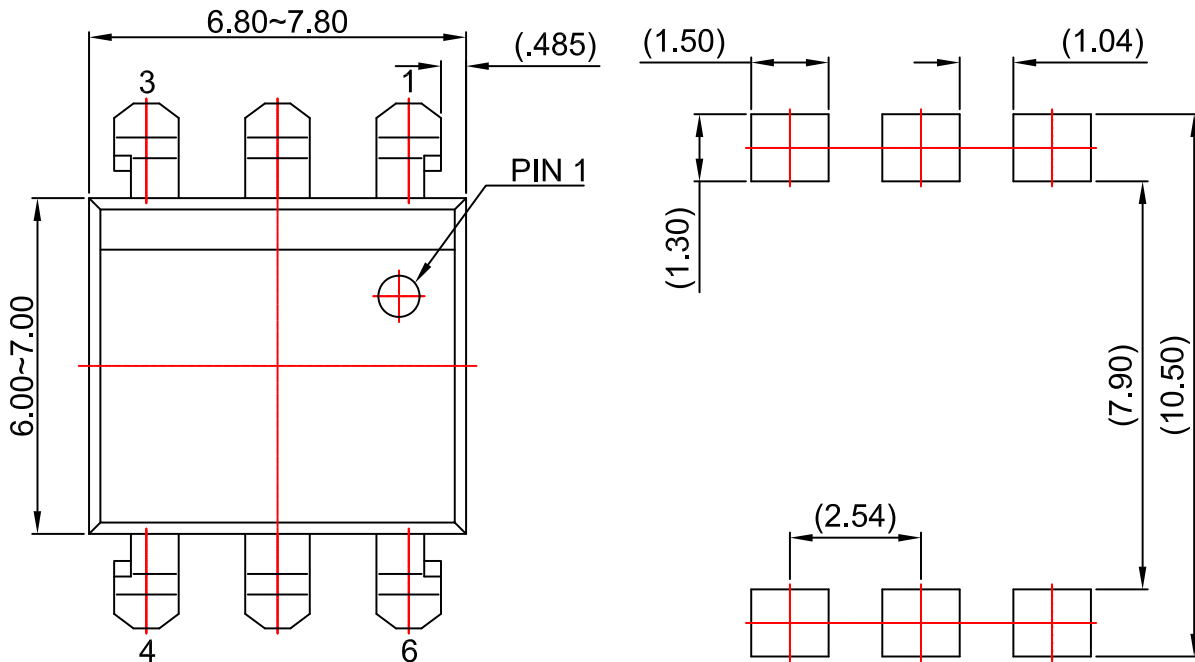
| Part Number | Package | Shipping [†] |
|-------------|--|----------------------------|
| FOD410 | DIP 6-Pin | Tube (50 Units) |
| FOD410S | SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend) | Tube (50 Units) |
| FOD410SD | SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend) | Tape and Reel (1000 Units) |
| FOD410V | DIP 6-Pin, DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option | Tube (50 Units) |
| FOD410SV | SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend), DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option | Tube (50 Units) |
| FOD410SDV | SMT 6-Pin (Lead Bend), DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option | Tape and Reel (1000 Units) |
| FOD410TV | DIP 6-Pin, 0.4" Lead Spacing, DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 Option | Tube (50 Units) |

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

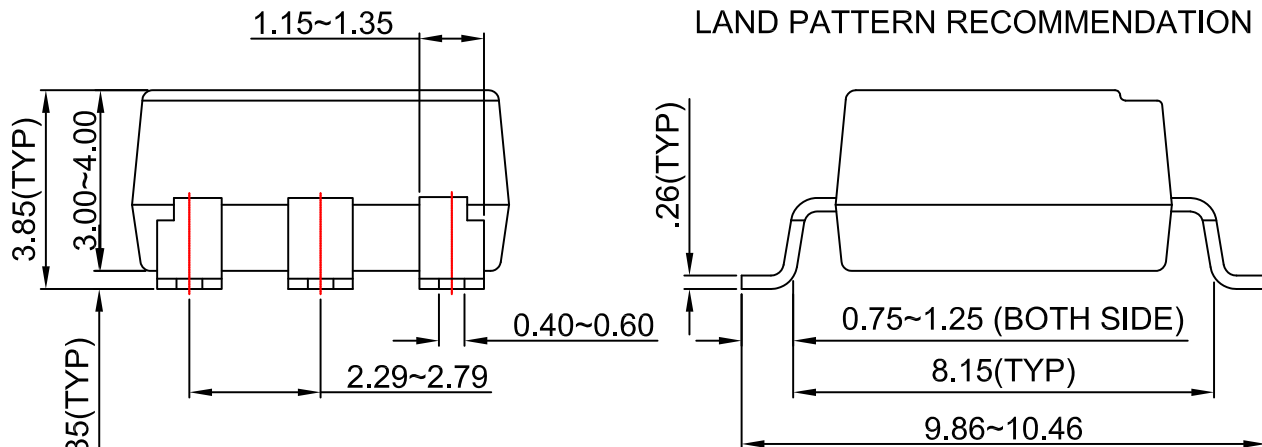
6. The product orderable part number system listed in this table also applies to the FOD4108, FOD4116, and FOD4118 product families.

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LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION



NOTES:

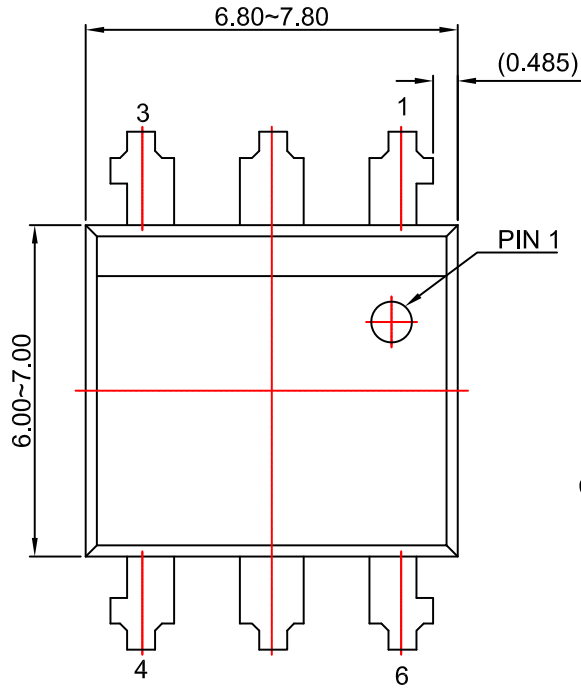
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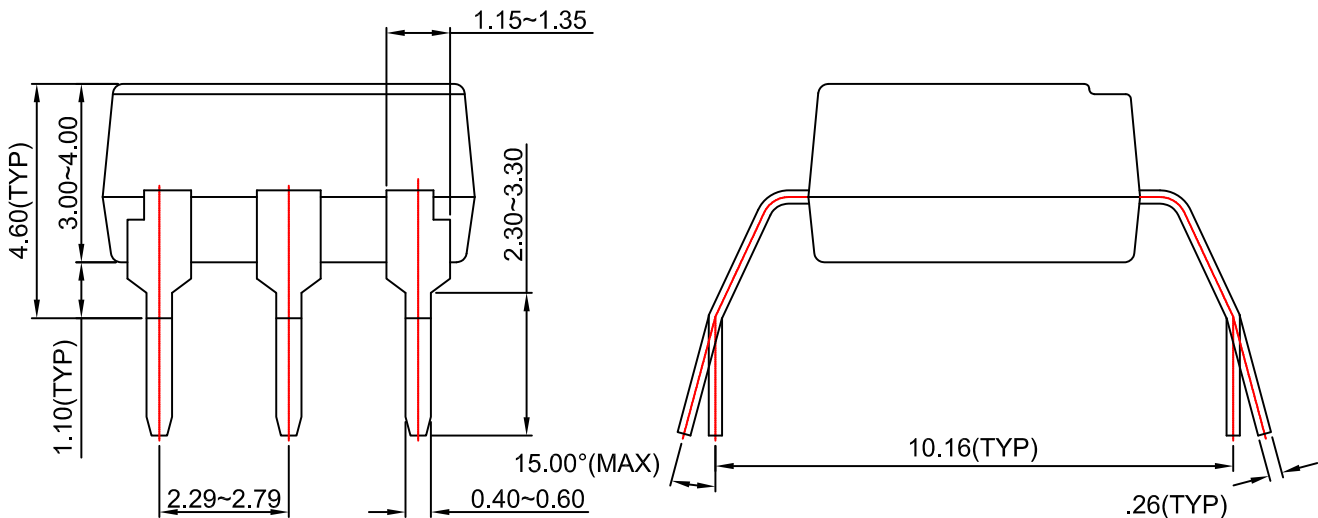
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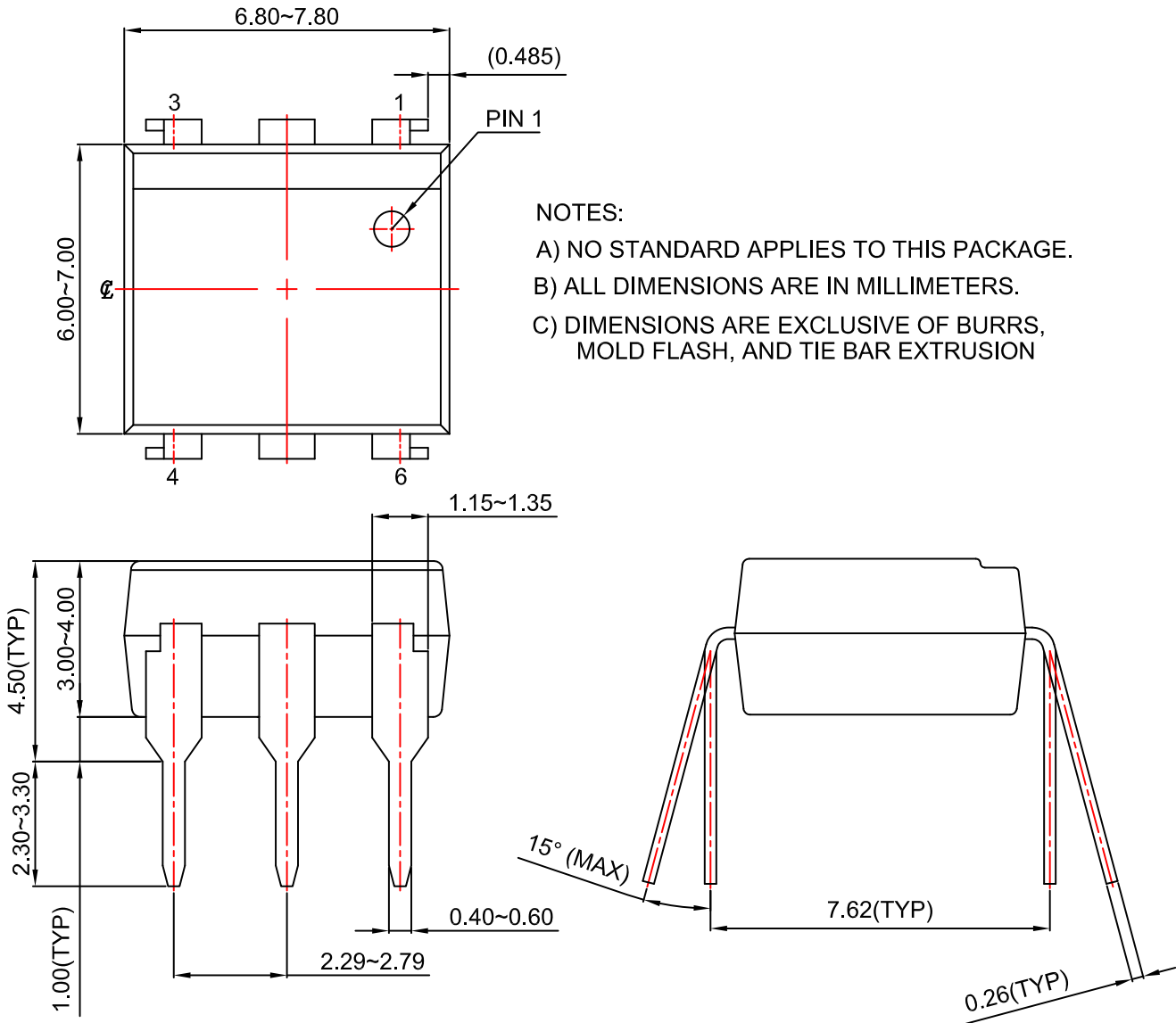


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