

# Low Phase-Noise Two-Channel Clock Fanout Buffer

## NB3RL02

The NB3RL02 is a low-skew, low jitter 1:2 clock fan-out buffer, ideal for use in portable end-equipment, such as mobile phones. With integrated LDO and output control circuitry.

The MCLK\_IN pin has an AC coupling capacitor and will directly accept a square or sine wave clock input, such as a temperature compensated crystal oscillator (TCXO). The minimum acceptable input amplitude of the sine wave is 300 mV peak-to-peak.

The two clock outputs are enabled by control inputs CLK\_REQ1 and CLK\_REQ2.

The NB3RL02 has an integrated Low-Drop-Out (LDO) voltage regulator which accepts input voltages from 2.3 V to 5.5 V and outputs 1.8 V at  $I_{out} = 50$  mA. This 1.8 V supply is externally available to provide regulated power to peripheral devices, such as a TCXO.

The adaptive clock output buffers offer controlled slew-rate over a wide capacitive loading range which minimizes EMI emissions, maintains signal integrity, and minimizes ringing caused by signal reflections on the clock distribution lines.

The NB3RL02 is offered in a 0.4 mm pitch wafer-level-chip-scale (WLCS) package and is optimized for very low standby current consumption.

### Features

- Low Additive Noise:
  - ◆ -149 dBc/Hz at 10 kHz Offset Phase Noise
  - ◆ 0.37 ps (rms) Output Jitter
- Limited Output Slew Rate for EMI Reduction  
(1 ns to 5 ns/Rise/Fall Time for 10–50 pF Loads)
- Regulated 1.8 V Output Supply Available for External Clock Source, ie. TCXO
- Operation to 80 MHz
- Ultra-Small Package:
  - ◆ 8-ball: 0.4 mm Pitch WLCS
- ESD Performance Exceeds JESD 22
  - ◆ 2000 V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
  - ◆ 200 V Machine Model (A115-A)
  - ◆ 1000 V Charged-Device Model (JESD22-C101-A Level III)
- These are Pb-Free Devices

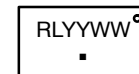
### Applications

- Cellular Phones
- Global Positioning Systems (GPS)



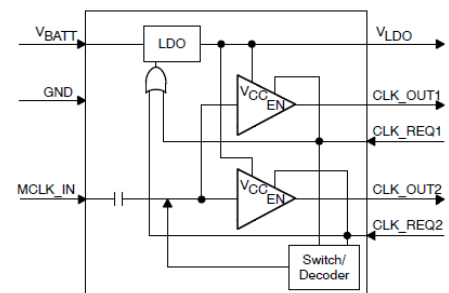
WLCS P8  
CASE 499BQ

### MARKING DIAGRAM



RL	= Specific Device Code
YY	= Year
WW	= Work Week
■	= Pb-Free Package

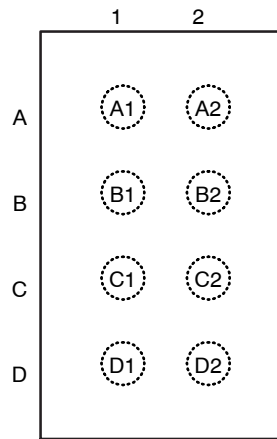
### LOGIC DIAGRAM



### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 6 of this data sheet.

## NB3RL02



(Package – Flip Chip)  
Die Pads Face Down on PCB

**Figure 1. Pinout** (Top View)

**Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTION**

Ball No.	Name	I/O	Description
A1	VBATT	I	Input to internal LDO
A2	CLK_OUT1	O	Clock output 1
B1	VLDO	O	1.8 V supply for NB3RL02 and external TCXO
B2	CLK_REQ1	I	Clock request from peripheral 1
C1	MCLK_IN	I	Master clock input
C2	CLK_REQ2	I	Clock request from peripheral 2
D1	GND	–	Ground
D2	CLK_OUT2	O	Clock output 2

**Table 2. FUNCTION TABLE**

Inputs			Outputs		
CLK_REQ1	CLK_REQ2	MCLK_IN	CLK_OUT1	CLK_OUT2	VLDO
L	L	X	L	L	0 V
L	H	CLK	L	CLK	1.8 V
H	L	CLK	CLK	L	1.8 V
H	H	CLK	CLK	CLK	1.8 V

**Table 3. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>BATT</sub>	V <sub>BATT</sub> Voltage Range (Note 1)		-0.3	7	V
	Voltage range (Note 2)	CLK_REQ_1/2, MCLK_IN	-0.3	V <sub>BATT</sub> + 0.3	V
		V <sub>LDO</sub> , CLK_OUT_1/2 (Note 1)	-0.3	V <sub>BATT</sub> + 0.3	
I <sub>IK</sub>	Input clamp current at V <sub>BATT</sub> , CLK_REQ_1/2, and MCLK_IN	V <sub>I</sub> < 0		-50	mA
I <sub>O</sub>	Continuous output current	CLK_OUT1/2		± 20	mA
	Continuous current through GND, V <sub>BATT</sub> , V <sub>LDO</sub>	Continuous current through GND, V <sub>BATT</sub> , V <sub>LDO</sub>		± 50	mA
	ESD Rating	Human-Body Model		2000	V
		Charged-Device Model		1000	
		Machine Model		200	
T <sub>J</sub>	Operating virtual junction temperature		-40	150	°C
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating ambient temperature range		-40	85	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range		-55	150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. All voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

**Table 4. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS** (Note 3)

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>BATT</sub>	Input voltage	V <sub>BATT</sub>	2.3	5.5	V
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage Amplitude	MCLK_IN, CLK_REQ1/2	0	1.89	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	CLK_OUT1/2	0	1.8	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	High-level input voltage	CLK_REQ1/2	1.3	1.89	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low-level input voltage	CLK_REQ1/2	0	0.5	V
I <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output current, DC current		-8		mA
I <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output current, DC current			8	mA

3. All unused inputs of the device must be held at V<sub>CC</sub> or GND to ensure proper device operation.

## NB3RL02

**Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
LDO							
V <sub>OUT</sub>	LDO output voltage	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 50 mA		1.71	1.8	1.89	V
C <sub>LDO</sub>	External load capacitance			1		10	μF
I <sub>OUT(SC)</sub>	Short circuit output current	R <sub>L</sub> = 0 Ω			100		mA
I <sub>OUT(PK)</sub>	Peak output current	V <sub>BATT</sub> = 2.3 V, V <sub>LDO</sub> = V <sub>OUT</sub> – 5%			55	100	mA
PSR	Power supply rejection	V <sub>BATT</sub> = 2.3V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 2 mA	f <sub>IN</sub> = 217 Hz and 1 kHz	60			dB
			f <sub>IN</sub> = 3.25 MHz	40			
t <sub>su</sub>	LDO start-up time	V <sub>BATT</sub> = 2.3 V , C <sub>LDO</sub> = 1 μF, CLK_REQ_n to V <sub>LDO</sub> = 1.71 V			0.2		ms
		V <sub>BATT</sub> = 5.5 V , C <sub>LDO</sub> = 10 μF, CLK_REQ_n to V <sub>LDO</sub> = 1.71 V				1	ms
POWER CONSUMPTION							
I <sub>SB</sub>	Standby current	Device in standby (all VCLK_REQ_n = 0 V)			0.2	1	μA
I <sub>CCS</sub>	Static current consumption	Device active but not switching, V <sub>CLK_REQn</sub> = H			0.4	1	mA
I <sub>OB</sub>	Output buffer average current	f <sub>IN</sub> = 26 MHz, C <sub>LOAD</sub> = 50 pF f <sub>IN</sub> = 52 MHz, C <sub>LOAD</sub> = 50 pF			4.2 6.0		mA
C <sub>PD</sub>	Output power dissipation capacitance	f <sub>IN</sub> = 26 MHz				44	pF
MCLK_IN INPUT							
I <sub>I</sub>	MCLK_IN, CLK_REQ_1/2 leakage current	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>LDO</sub> or GND				1	μA
C <sub>I</sub>	MCLK_IN capacitance	f <sub>IN</sub> = 26 MHz			3.75		pF
R <sub>I</sub>	MCLK_IN impedance	f <sub>IN</sub> = 26 MHz			5		kΩ
f <sub>IN</sub>	MCLK_IN frequency range			9	26/52	80	MHz
MCLK_IN LVCMOS SOURCE							
	Phase noise	f <sub>IN</sub> = 26 MHz/52 MHz, tr/tf ≤ 1 ns	1 kHz offset		–140/–133		dBc/Hz
			10 kHz offset		–149/–144		
			100 kHz offset		–153/–146		
			1 MHz offset		–151/–151		
	Additive jitter	f <sub>IN</sub> = 26 MHz, V <sub>PP</sub> = 0.8 V, f <sub>IN</sub> = 52 MHz, V <sub>PP</sub> = 0.8 V, BW = 10 kHz – 5 MHz			0.37 0.24		ps (rms)
t <sub>DL</sub>	MCLK_IN to CLK_OUT_n propagation delay				10		ns
DC <sub>L</sub>	Output duty cycle	f <sub>IN</sub> = 26 MHz, DC <sub>IN</sub> = 50% f <sub>IN</sub> = 52 MHz, DC <sub>IN</sub> = 50%		45 45	50 50	55 55	%

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfm.

# NB3RL02

**Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>MCLK_IN SINUSOIDAL SOURCE</b>						
$V_{MA}$	Input amplitude		0.3		1.8	V
	Phase noise	$f_{IN} = 26 \text{ MHz}/52 \text{ MHz},$ $V_{MA} = 1.8 V_{PP}$	1 kHz offset	-138/-137		dBc/Hz
			10 kHz offset	-146/-147		
			100 kHz offset	-151/-149		
			1 MHz offset	-149/-154		
		$f_{IN} = 26 \text{ MHz}/52 \text{ MHz},$ $V_{MA} = 0.8 V_{PP}$	1 kHz offset	-138/-135		
			10 kHz offset	-146/-144		
			100 kHz offset	-150/-145		
			1 MHz offset	-148/-149		
	Additive jitter	$f_{IN} = 26 \text{ MHz}, V_{MA} = 1.8 V_{PP},$ $f_{IN} = 52 \text{ MHz}, V_{MA} = 1.8 V_{PP},$ BW = 10 kHz – 5 MHz		0.37 0.16		ps (rms)
$t_{DS}$	MCLK_IN to CLK_OUT_1/2 propagation delay			12		ns
DC	Output duty cycle	$f_{IN} = 26 \text{ MHz}, V_{MA} > 1.8 V_{PP}$ $f_{IN} = 52 \text{ MHz}, V_{MA} > 1.8 V_{PP}$	45 45	50 50	55 55	%

## CLK\_OUT\_N OUTPUTS

$t_r$	20% to 80% rise time	$C_L = 10 \text{ pF}$ to $50 \text{ pF}$	1		5	ns
$t_f$	20% to 80% fall time	$C_L = 10 \text{ pF}$ to $50 \text{ pF}$	1		5	ns
$t_{sk}$	Channel-to-channel skew	$C_L = 10 \text{ pF}$ to $50 \text{ pF}, (C_{L1} = C_{L2})$ up to 52 MHz	-0.5		0.5	ns
$V_{OH}$	High-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -100 \mu\text{A},$ reference to $V_{LDO}$	-0.1			V
		$I_{OH} = -8 \text{ mA}$	1.2			
$V_{OL}$	Low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 20 \mu\text{A}$			0.2	V
		$I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$			0.55	

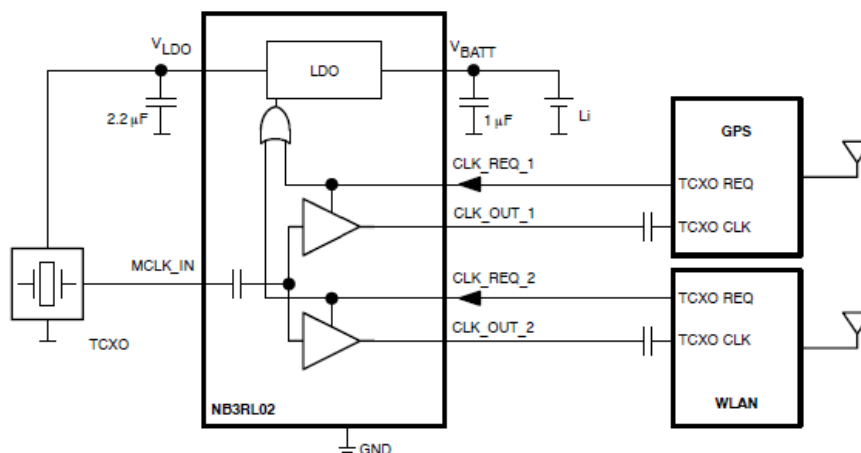
NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfm.

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

### Typical Application

A typical mobile application for the NB3RL02 is shown in Figure 2. An external low noise TCXO clock source is powered by the NB3RL02's 1.8 V regulated LDO and is

buffered to drive a mobile GPS receiver and WLAN transceiver. Each peripheral can independently request an active clock by asserting a clock request line (CLK\_REQ1 or CLK\_REQ2).



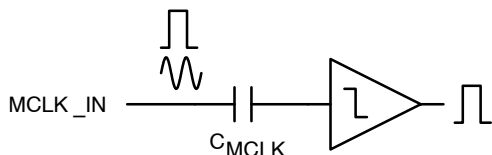
**Figure 2. Mobile Application**

When both clock request lines are logic LOW, the NB3RL02 enters a current-saving shutdown mode. In this mode, the LDO output goes to 0 V and turns off the TCXO. Also, the unpowered CLK\_OUT1 and CLK\_OUT2 outputs are pulled to GND.

When the NB3RL02 receives a HIGH from either peripheral CLK\_REQn, the 1.8 V LDO output is enabled and will power the TCXO. The output of the TCXO can be a square wave, sine wave, or clipped sine wave and is converted to a buffered square wave.

### Input Clock to Output Square Wave Generator

Figure 3 shows the MCLK\_IN input having an internal AC coupling capacitor. This allows either a square or sine wave signal to be directly connected from a TCXO. Therefore, an external series capacitor is not required.



**Figure 3. Input Stage**

The clock frequency band of the NB3RL02 is 9 MHz to 80 MHz with all performance metrics specified at 26 Mhz and 52 MHz.

Typical input sinusoidal signal amplitude is 0.8 V<sub>pp</sub> for specified performance, but amplitudes as low as 0.3 V<sub>pp</sub> are acceptable, but with reduced phase noise and jitter performance.

### CLK\_OUT1 and CLK\_OUT2 Outputs

The CLK\_OUT1 and CLK\_OUT2 outputs drive 1.8 V LVCMOS levels with rise/fall times within 1 ns to 5 ns with load capacitors between 10 pF and 50 pF. These relatively slow edge rates will minimize EMI radiation into the system. When not requested, each output is set to Low to avoid false clocking of the load device.

### LDO

The integrated low noise 1.8 V LDO provides power internal to the NB3RL02 as well as a power source for an external clock such as a TCX0. The input range of the LDO allows the device to be powered directly from a single cell Li battery. The LDO is enabled when either of the CLK\_REQn signals is High.

When disabled, the device turns off the LDO and enters a low power shutdown mode consuming less than 1 µA from the battery.

The LDO requires an output decoupling capacitor in the range of 1 µF to 10 µF for compensation and high frequency PSR. An input bypass capacitor of 1 µF or larger is recommended.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NB3RL02FCT2G	-40°C to 85°C	WLCSP8 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

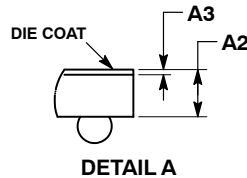
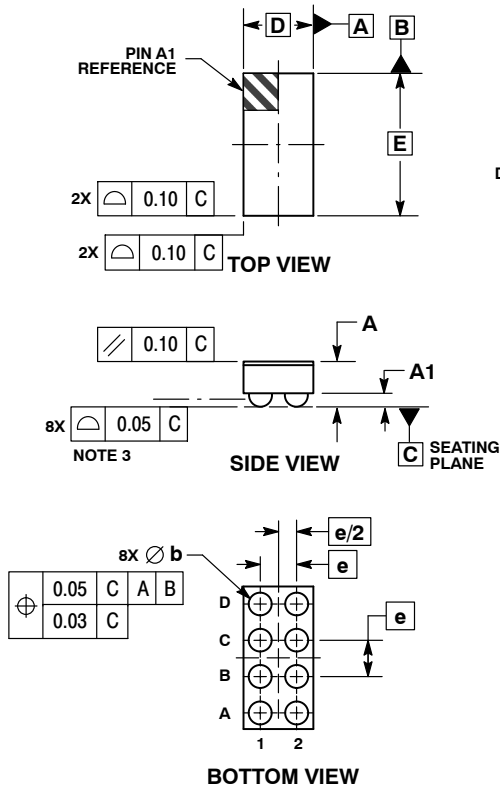
<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.



SCALE 4:1

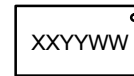
**WLCSP8, 1.57x0.77**  
CASE 499BQ  
ISSUE A

DATE 01 SEP 2015



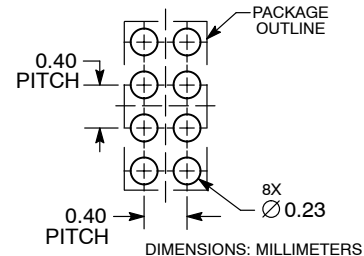
- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
  3. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO SPHERICAL CROWNS OF SOLDER BALLS.

DIM	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	---	0.50
A1	0.13	0.17
A2	0.30 REF	
A3	0.025 BSC	
b	0.21	0.25
D	0.77 BSC	
E	1.57 BSC	
e	0.40 BSC	

**GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM\***


XX = Specific Device Code  
YY = Year  
WW = Work Week

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking.  
Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "▪", may or may not be present.

**RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***


\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the **onsemi** Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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