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### FAN6862H / FAN6862HR Highly Integrated Green-Mode PWM Controller

#### **Features**

- Low Startup Current: 8µA
- Low Operating Current in Green Mode: 2mA
- Peak-Current Mode Operation with Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limiting
- PWM Frequency Continuously Decreasing with Burst Mode at Light Loads
- V<sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
- Constant Output Power Limit (Full AC Input Range)
- Internal Latch Circuit (FAN6862H) for OVP, OTP
- Fixed PWM Frequency (100KHz) with Frequency Hopping
- Feedback Open-Loop Protection with 56ms Delay
- Soft Startup Time: 5ms

#### Applications

General-purpose switched-mode power supplies and flyback power converters, including:

- Power Adapters
- Open-Frame SMPS
- SMPS with Surge-Current Output, such as for Printers, Scanners, Motor Drivers

#### Description

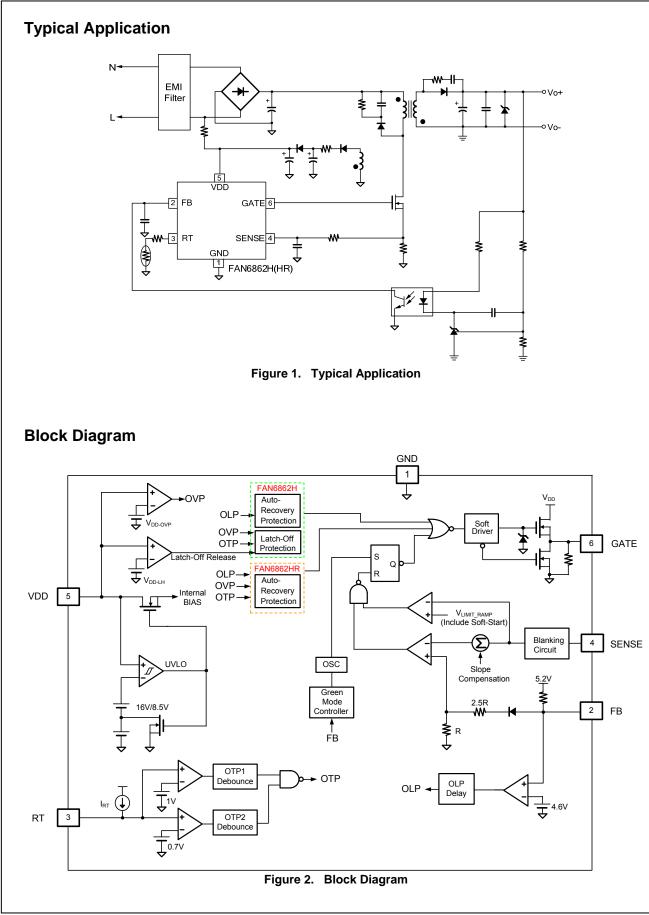
A highly integrated PWM controller, FAN6862H(HR) provides several features to enhance the performance of flyback converters. To minimize standby power consumption, a proprietary Green-Mode function provides off-time modulation to continuously decrease the switching frequency under light-load conditions. Under zero-load conditions, the power supply enters Burst Mode, which completely shuts off PWM output. Output restarts just before the supply voltage drops below the UVLO lower limit. This Green-Mode function enables power supplies to meet international power conservation requirements.

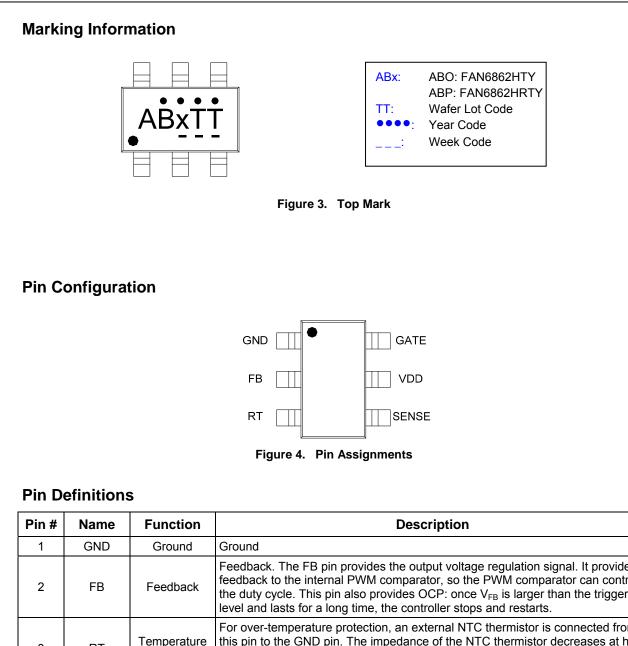
The FAN6862H(HR) is designed for SMPS and integrates frequency-hopping function internally, which helps reduce EMI emission of a power supply with minimum line filters. The built-in synchronized slope compensation is proprietary saw-tooth compensation for constant output power limit over universal AC input range. The gate output is clamped at 18V to protect the external MOSFET from over-voltage damage.

Other protection functions include  $V_{\text{DD}}$  Over-Voltage Protection (OVP) and Over-Temperature Protection (OTP). For over-temperature protection, an external NTC thermistor can be applied to sense the ambient temperature. When  $V_{\text{DD}}$  OVP or OTP is activated, an internal latch circuit latches off the controller.

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	OVP	OLP	OTP/OTP2	Package	Packing Method
FAN6862HTY	-40 to +105°C	Latch	atch A/R Latch		6-Pin, Super Small Outline Package, SuperSOT™-6	Tape & Reel
FAN6862HRTY	-40 to +105°C	Auto-Rest		tart (A/R)	6-Pin, Super Small Outline Package, SuperSOT™-6	Tape & Reel

#### **Ordering Information**





Pin #	Name	Function	Description
1	GND	Ground	Ground
2	FB	Feedback	Feedback. The FB pin provides the output voltage regulation signal. It provides feedback to the internal PWM comparator, so the PWM comparator can control the duty cycle. This pin also provides OCP: once $V_{FB}$ is larger than the trigger level and lasts for a long time, the controller stops and restarts.
3	RT	Temperature Detection	For over-temperature protection, an external NTC thermistor is connected from this pin to the GND pin. The impedance of the NTC thermistor decreases at high temperatures. Once the voltage of the RT pin drops below a threshold, PWM output is disabled.
4	SENSE	Current Sense	This pin senses the voltage across a resistor. When the voltage reaches the internal threshold, PWM output is disabled. This activates over-current protection. This pin also provides current amplitude information for current-mode control.
5	VDD	Power Supply	Power supply
6	GATE	Driver Output	The totem-pole output driver for driving the power MOSFET.

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are given with respect to GND pin.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage		30	V
VL	Input Voltage to FB, SENSE, RT Pins	-0.3	7.0	V
PD	Power Dissipation at T <sub>A</sub> <50°C		300	mW
Θ <sub>JC</sub>	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Case)		115	°C/W
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	-40	+125	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-55	+150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature, Wave Soldering, 10 Seconds		+260	°C
ESD	Human Body Model, JESD22-A114		4	kV
E3D	Charge Device Model, JESD22-C101		2	κV

#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+105	°C

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{DD}$  = 15V and  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parame	eter	<b>Test Conditions</b>	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub> Section							
V <sub>DD-OP</sub>	Continuously Operating V	/oltage				24	V
V <sub>DD-ON</sub>	Turn-On Threshold Voltag	ge		15	16	17	V
V <sub>DD-OFF</sub>	Turn-Off Voltage	-		7.5	8.5	9.5	V
V <sub>DD-LH</sub>	Threshold voltage for Late	ch-Off release		3	4	5	V
I <sub>DD-ST</sub>	Startup Current		V <sub>TH-ON</sub> – 0.16V		8	30	μA
I <sub>DD-OP</sub>	Normal Operating Supply	Current	With 1nF Load on Gate, $V_{FB} \ge V_{FB-N}$		3	4	mA
I <sub>DD-BM</sub>	Green Mode Operating S	upply Current	GATE Open, V <sub>FB</sub> = V <sub>FB-G</sub>			2.5	mA
$V_{\text{DD-OVP}}$	V <sub>DD</sub> Over Voltage Protect	ion	FAN6862H Latch, FAN6862HR Auto- Restart	24	25	26	V
t <sub>D-VDDOVP</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> OVP Debounce Time	•			30	50	μs
I <sub>DD-LH</sub>	Latch-Off Holding Current	t	$V_{DD} = 5V$		40	65	μA
Feedback In	put Section						
Av	Input-Voltage to Current-Sense Attenuation			1/4.0	1/3.5	1/3.0	V/V
Z <sub>FB</sub>	Input Impedance				6		kΩ
$V_{FBO}$	FB Pin Open Voltage			5.0	5.2	5.4	V
$V_{FB-OLP}$	Threshold Voltage for Open-Loop Protection			4.3	4.6	4.9	V
t <sub>D-OLP</sub>	Open-Loop Protection De	lay			56		ms
Current Sen	se Section						
t <sub>PD</sub>	Delay to Output				100	250	ns
t <sub>LEB</sub>	Leading-Edge Blanking Ti	me		270	360		ns
V <sub>STHFL</sub>	Flat Threshold Voltage for	Current Limit	Duty>51%	0.52	0.55	0.58	V
V <sub>STHVA</sub>	Valley Threshold Voltage	for Current Limit	Duty = 0%	0.37	0.40	0.43	V
t <sub>SOFT-START</sub>	Period During Startup		Startup Time	4	5	6	ms
Oscillator Se	ection				1		
		Center Frequency	$V_{FB} > V_{FB-N}$	95.5	100.0	104.5	
f <sub>osc</sub>	Normal PWM Frequency	Hopping Range	$V_{FB} \ge V_{FB-N}$	±5.9	±6.5	±7.3	kHz
		Hopping Range <sup>(1)</sup>	V <sub>FB</sub> = V <sub>FB-G</sub>		±2.9		
t <sub>hop-1</sub>	Hopping Period 1 <sup>(1)</sup>		$V_{FB} \ge V_{FB-N}$		4.4		ms
t <sub>hop-3</sub>	Hopping Period 3 <sup>(1)</sup>		$V_{FB} = V_{FB-G}$		11.5		ms
f <sub>OSC-G</sub>	Green Mode Minimum Fre	equency		23	25	27	kHz
V <sub>FB-N</sub>	FB Threshold Voltage For Frequency Reduction			2.4	2.6	2.8	V
$V_{FB-G}$	FB Voltage at f <sub>OSC-G</sub>			1.9	2.1	2.3	V
V <sub>FB-ZDC</sub>	FB Threshold Voltage for	Zero Duty			1.7		V
f <sub>DV</sub>	Frequency Variation vs. V	DD Deviation	V <sub>DD</sub> = 11.5V to 20V		0.02		%
f <sub>DT</sub>	Frequency Variation vs. T Deviation		$T_A = -40 \text{ to } +105^{\circ}\text{C}$			2	%

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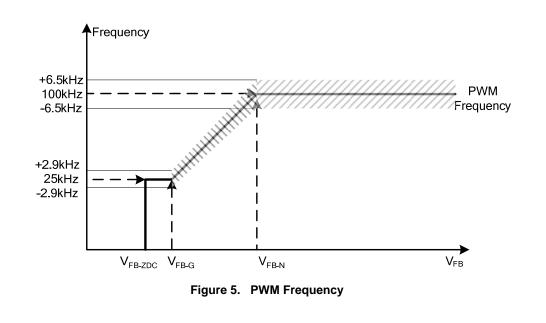
#### Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

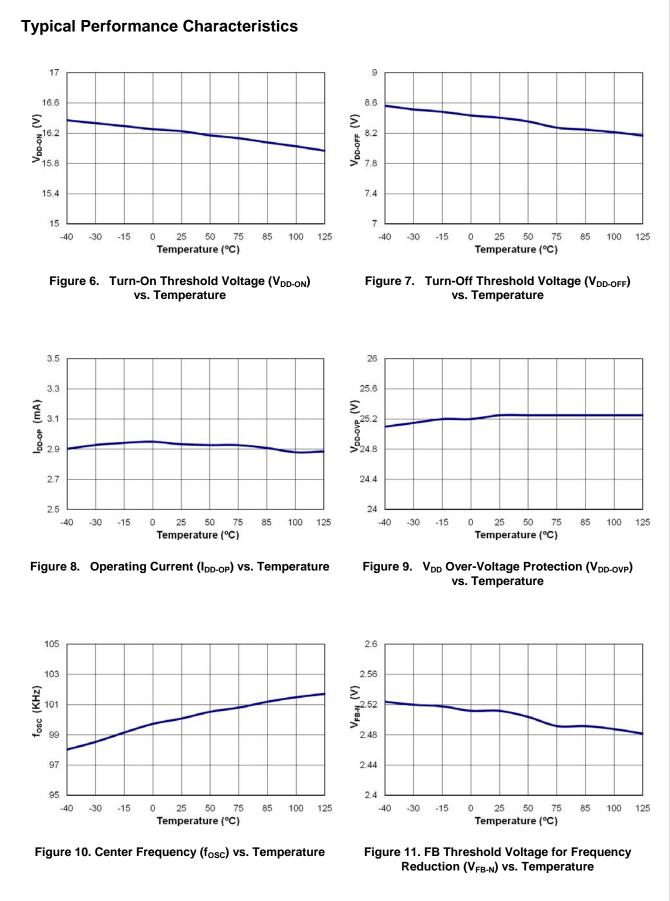
 $V_{DD}$  = 15V,  $T_A$  = 25°C, unless noted.

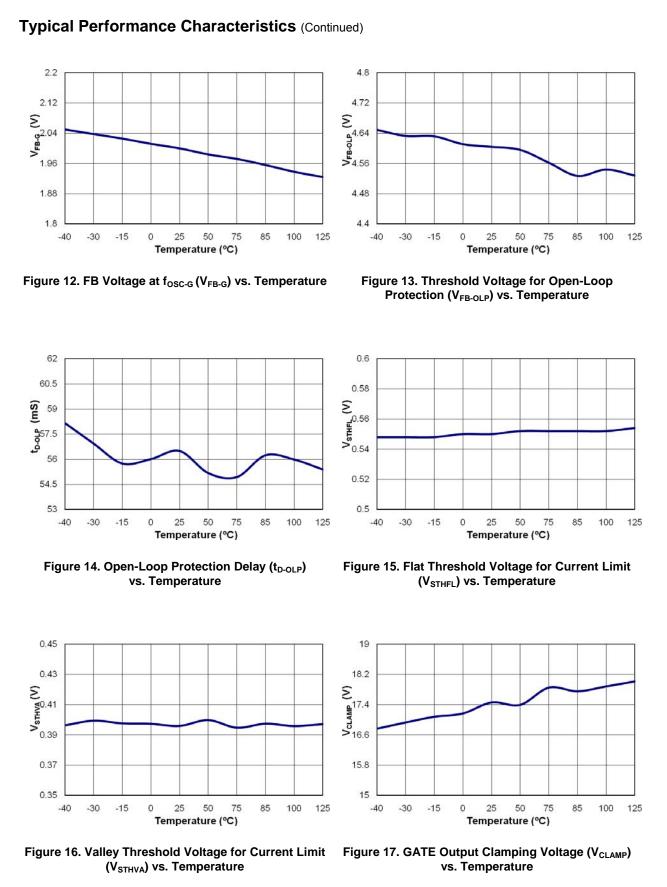
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
PWM Outpu	t Section			•	•	•
DCY <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Duty Cycle		60	65	70	%
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Voltage Low	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, I <sub>O</sub> = 50mA			1.5	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output Voltage High	V <sub>DD</sub> = 8V, I <sub>O</sub> = 50mA	6			V
t <sub>R</sub>	Rising Time	GATE = 1nF		150	200	ns
t <sub>F</sub>	Falling Time	GATE = 1nF		35	80	ns
V <sub>CLAMP</sub>	Gate Output Clamping Voltage	V <sub>DD</sub> = 20V	15.0	16.5	18.0	V
Over-Tempe	rature Protection (OTP) Section					
I <sub>RT</sub>	Output Current of RT Pin		92	100	108	μA
V <sub>OTP</sub>	Threshold Voltage for Over-Temperature Protection	FAN6862H Latch, FAN6862HR Auto- Restart	0.97	1.00	1.07	V
		V <sub>FB</sub> = V <sub>FB-N</sub>	15	17	19	
t <sub>DOTP</sub>	Over-Temperature Debounce Time	$V_{FB} = V_{FB-G}^{(1)}$	51			ms
V <sub>OTP2</sub>	2 <sup>nd</sup> Threshold Voltage for Over-Temperature Protection	FAN6862H Latch, FAN6862HR Auto- Restart	0.65	0.70	0.75	V
t <sub>DOTP2</sub>	2 <sup>nd</sup> Over-Temperature Debounce Time		80	200	250	μs

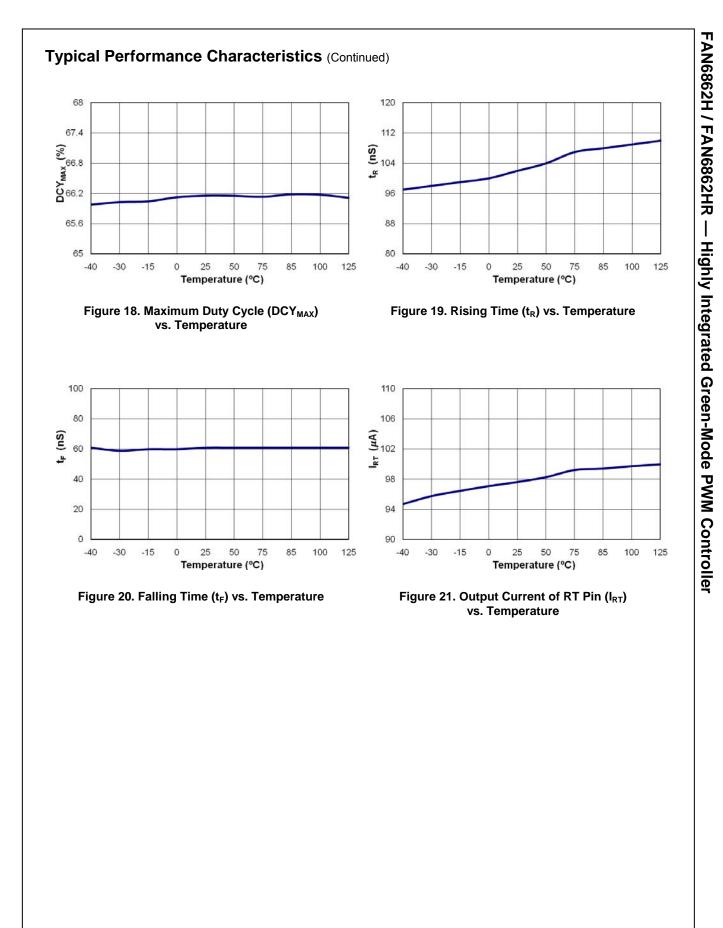
Note:

1. Guarantee by design.





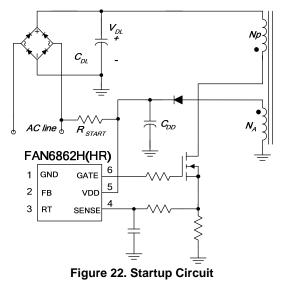




#### **Operation Description**

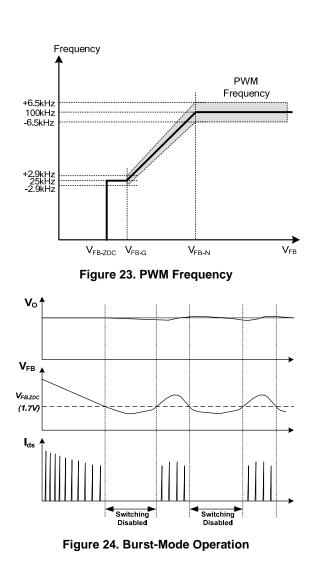
#### **Startup Operation**

Figure 22 shows a typical startup circuit and transformer auxiliary winding for a FAN6862H(HR) application. Before FAN6862H(HR) begins switching, it consumes only startup current (typically 8µA) and the current supplied through the startup resistor charges the  $V_{DD}$  capacitor ( $C_{DD}$ ). When  $V_{DD}$  reaches a turn-on voltage of 16V ( $V_{DD-ON}$ ), switching begins and the current consumed increases to 2mA. Then, the power required is supplied from the transformer auxiliary winding. The large hysteresis of  $V_{DD}$  (8.5V) provides more holdup time, which allows using a small capacitor for  $V_{DD}$ . The startup resistor is typically connected to the AC line for a fast reset of latch protection.



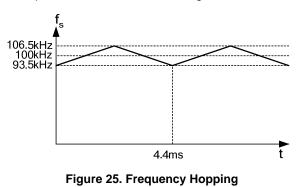
#### **Green-Mode Operation**

The FAN6862H(HR) uses feedback voltage (V<sub>FB</sub>) as an indicator of the output load and modulates the PWM frequency, as shown in Figure 23, such that the switching frequency decreases as load decreases. In heavy-load conditions, the switching frequency is 65KHz. Once  $V_{FB}$  decreases below  $V_{FB-N}$  (2.6V), the PWM frequency starts to linearly decrease from 100KHz to 25kHz to reduce the switching losses. As  $V_{EB}$ decreases below  $V_{FB-G}$  (2.1V), the switching frequency is fixed at 25kHz and FAN6862H(HR) enters "deep" Green Mode, where the operating current decreases to 2.5mA (maximum), further reducing the standby power consumption. As  $V_{FB}$  decreases below  $V_{FB-ZDC}$  (1.7V), FAN6862H(HR) enters Burst Mode. When V<sub>FB</sub> drops below V<sub>FB-ZDC</sub>, FAN6862H(HR) stops switching and the output voltage starts to drop, which causes the feedback voltage to rise. Once V<sub>FB</sub> rises above V<sub>FB-ZDC</sub>, switching resumes. Burst Mode alternately enables and disables switching, reducing switching loss in standby mode, as shown in Figure 24.



#### **Frequency Hopping**

EMI reduction is accomplished by frequency hopping, which spreads the energy over a wider frequency range than the bandwidth measured by the EMI test equipment. An internal frequency hopping circuit changes the switching frequency between 93.5kHz and 106.5kHz with a period of 4.4ms, as shown in Figure 25.



#### Protections

Self-protective functions include  $V_{DD}$  Over-Voltage Protection (OVP), Open-Loop / Overload Protection (OLP), Over-Current Protection (OCP), Short-Circuit Protection (SCP), and Over-Temperature Protection (OTP). OLP, OCP, and SCP are Auto-Restart Mode protections; OVP and OTP are Latch-Mode protections. In FAN6862HR, all of these protections are applied with Auto-Restart Mode.

#### **Auto-Restart Mode Protections**

Once a fault condition is detected, switching is terminated and the MOSFET remains off. This causes  $V_{DD}$  to fall because no more power is delivered from the auxiliary winding. When  $V_{DD}$  falls to  $V_{DD-OFF}$  (8.5V), the protection is reset and the operating current reduces to startup current, which causes  $V_{DD}$  to rise. FAN6862H(HR) resumes normal operation when  $V_{DD}$  reaches  $V_{DD-ON}$  (16V). In this manner, the auto-restart can alternately enable and disable MOSFET switching until the fault condition is eliminated (see Figure 26).

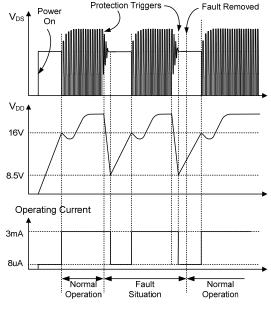


Figure 26. Auto-Restart Operation

#### Latch-Mode Protections

Once this protection is triggered, switching is terminated and the MOSFET remains off. The latch is reset only when  $V_{\text{DD}}$  is discharged below 4V by unplugging the AC power line.

#### **Over-Current Protection (OCP)**

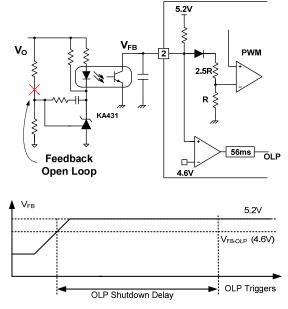
FAN6862H(HR) has two over-current protection thresholds. One is for pulse-by-pulse current limit, which turns off MOSFET for the remainder of the switching

cycle when the sensing voltage of MOSFET drain current reaches the threshold. The other threshold is for the over-current protection, which shuts down the MOSFET gate when the sensing voltage of MOSFET drain current is above the threshold longer than the shutdown delay (56ms).

#### **Open-Loop / Overload Protection (OLP)**

When the upper branch of the voltage divider for the shunt regulator (KA431 shown in Figure 27) is broken, no current flows through the opto-coupler transistor, which pulls up the feedback voltage to 5.2V.

When feedback voltage is above 4.6V for longer than 56ms, OLP is triggered. This protection is also triggered when the SMPS output drops below the nominal value for longer than 56ms due to the overload condition.



#### Figure 27. OLP Operation

#### V<sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)

 $V_{\text{DD}}$  over-voltage protection prevents IC damage caused by over voltage on the VDD pin. The OVP is triggered when  $V_{\text{DD}}$  reaches 25V. A debounce time (typically 30µs) prevents false triggering by switching noise.

#### **Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)**

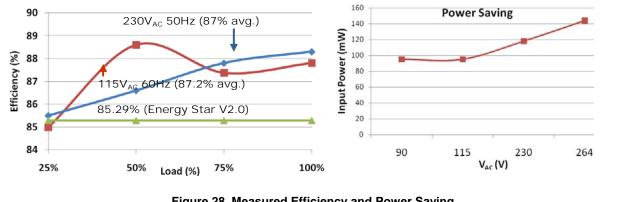
The OTP circuit is composed of current source and voltage comparators. Typically, an NTC thermistor is connected between the RT and GND pins. If the voltage of this pin drops below a threshold of 1.0V, PWM output is disabled after  $t_{\text{DOTP}}$  debounce time. If this pin drops below 0.7V, it triggers the latch-off protection immediately after  $t_{\text{DOTP}}$  debounce time.

#### **Typical Application Circuit (Netbook Adapter by Flyback)**

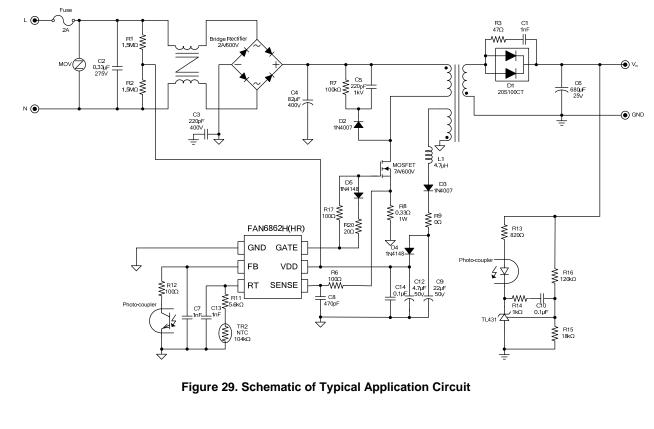
Application	Fairchild Devices	Input Voltage Range	Output
Netbook Adapter	FAN6862H(HR)	90~265V <sub>AC</sub>	19V / 2.1A (40W)

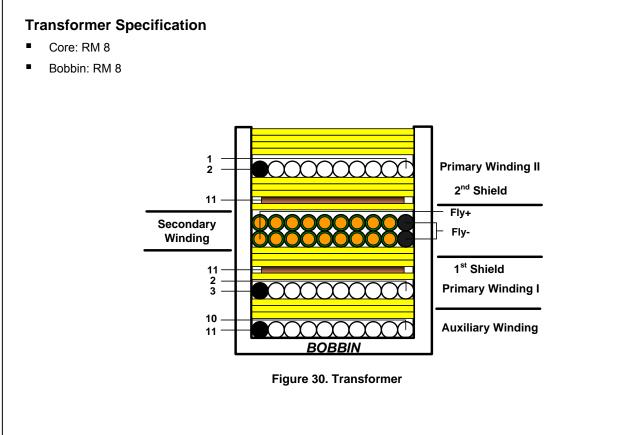
#### **Features**

- High efficiency (>85.3% at full-load condition), meeting EPS regulation with enough margin
- Low standby (pin<0.15W at no-load condition)
- Soft-start time: 5ms



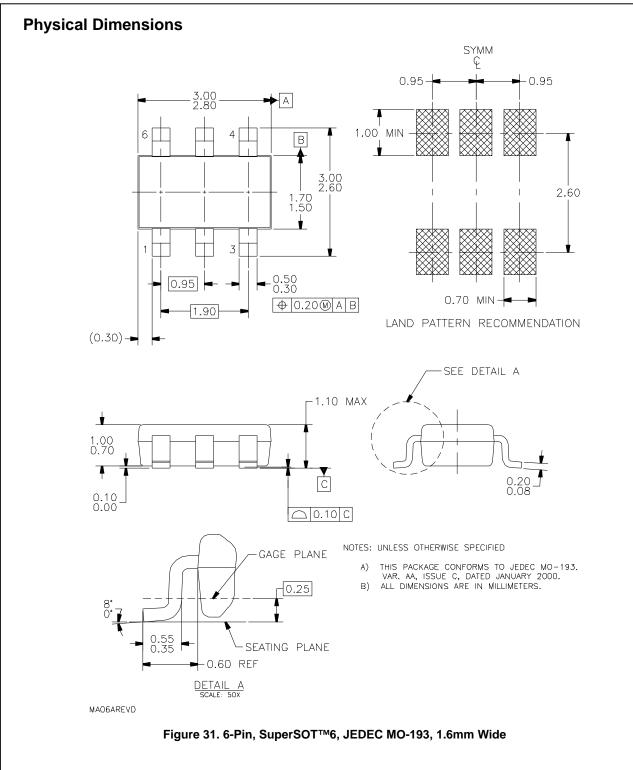
#### Figure 28. Measured Efficiency and Power Saving





NO	Termin	ninal	Wino	Та	Insulation	Barrier	
NO	S	F	Wire	Ts	Ts	Primary	Secondary
N1	11	10	0.37 • 1	7	3		
N2	3	2	0.37 • 1	22	1		
	11		COPPER SHIELD	1.2	3		
N3	Fly-	Fly+	0.75 • 2	8	1		
	11		COPPER SHIELD	1.2	3		
N4	2	1	0.37 • 1	22	4		
			CORE ROUNDING TAPE		3		

	Pin	Specification	Remark
Primary-Side Inductance	3-1	610µH ±5%	100kHz, 1V
Primary-Side Effective Leakage	3-1	15µH Maximum	Short One of the Secondary Windings



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FAN6862H / FAN6862HR — Highly Integrated Green-Mode PWM Controller

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