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# **General Purpose Transistor**

# High-Performance Silicon-Gate CMOS



#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector - Emitter Voltage	V <sub>CEO</sub>	-40	Vdc
Collector - Base Voltage	V <sub>CBO</sub>	-40	Vdc
Emitter - Base Voltage	V <sub>EBO</sub>	-5.0	Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous	I <sub>C</sub>	-200	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C	P <sub>D</sub>	625 5.0	mW mW/°C
Total Device Dissipation @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C	P <sub>D</sub>	1.5 12	W mW/°C
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	ç

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

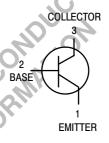
Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{ heta JC}$	83.3	°C/W

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http://onsemi.com



TO-92 (TO-226AA) CASE 29-04 STYLE 1



# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
Collector – Emitter Breakdown Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> (I <sub>C</sub> = -1.0 mAdc, I <sub>B</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	-40	_	Vdc	
Collector – Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = -10 \mu Adc, I_E = 0$ )	V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	-40	_	Vdc	
Emitter – Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_E = -10 \mu Adc$ , $I_C = 0$ )	V <sub>(BR)EBO</sub>	-5.0	_	Vdc	
Collector Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = -30 Vdc, V <sub>EB(off)</sub> = -3.0 Vdc)	I <sub>CEX</sub>		-50	nAdc	
Base Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = -30 Vdc, V <sub>EB(off)</sub> = -3.0 Vdc)	I <sub>BL</sub>	_	-50	nAdc	

1

<sup>1.</sup> Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300  $\mu$ s; Duty Cycle = 2.0%.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted) (Continued)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
ON CHARACTERISTICS <sup>(1)</sup>	1			l .
DC Current Gain $ \begin{aligned} &(I_C = -0.1 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE} = -1.0 \text{ Vdc}) \\ &(I_C = -1.0 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE} = -1.0 \text{ Vdc}) \\ &(I_C = -10 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE} = -1.0 \text{ Vdc}) \\ &(I_C = -50 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE} = -1.0 \text{ Vdc}) \\ &(I_C = -100 \text{ mAdc, } V_{CE} = -1.0 \text{ Vdc}) \end{aligned} $	h <sub>FE</sub>	60 80 100 60 30	 300  	_
Collector – Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = -10 \text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = -1.0 \text{ mAdc}$ ) ( $I_C = -50 \text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = -5.0 \text{ mAdc}$ )	V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	_ _	-0.25 -0.4	Vdc
Base – Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = -10$ mAdc, $I_B = -1.0$ mAdc) ( $I_C = -50$ mAdc, $I_B = -5.0$ mAdc)	V <sub>BE(sat)</sub>	-0.65 —	-0.85 -0.95	Vdc
SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Current – Gain — Bandwidth Product ( $I_C = -10 \text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = -20 \text{ V}$ , $f = 100 \text{ MHz}$ )	f <sub>T</sub>	250	,OF	MHz
Output Capacitance (V <sub>CB</sub> = -5.0 Vdc, I <sub>E</sub> = 0, f = 1.0 MHz)	C <sub>obo</sub>	7,0	4.5	pF
Input Capacitance (V <sub>EB</sub> = -0.5 Vdc, I <sub>C</sub> = 0, f = 1.0 MHz)	C <sub>ibo</sub>	10,0	10	pF
Input Impedance (I <sub>C</sub> = -1.0 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = -10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	h <sub>ie</sub>	2.0	12	kΩ
Voltage Feedback Ratio (I <sub>C</sub> = -1.0 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = -10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	h <sub>re</sub>	1.0	10	X 10 <sup>-4</sup>
Small-Signal Current Gain (I <sub>C</sub> = -1.0 mAdc, V <sub>CE</sub> = -10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	h <sub>fe</sub>	100	400	_
Output Admittance ( $I_C = -1.0 \text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = -10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ )	h <sub>oe</sub>	3.0	60	μmhos
Noise Figure (I <sub>C</sub> = -100 $\mu$ Adc, V <sub>CE</sub> = -5.0 Vdc, R <sub>S</sub> = 1.0 k $\Omega$ , f = 1.0 kHz)	NF	_	4.0	dB
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS		•	•	
Delay Time $(V_{CC} = -3.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_{BE(off)} = +0.5 \text{ Vdc},$	t <sub>d</sub>	_	35	ns
Rise Time $I_C = -10 \text{ mAdc}, I_{B1} = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$	t <sub>r</sub>	_	50	ns
Storage Time $(V_{CC} = -3.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_{C} = -10 \text{ mAdc},$	t <sub>s</sub>		600	ns
Fall Time $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = -1.0 \text{ mAdc}$	t <sub>f</sub>		90	ns

<sup>1.</sup> Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300  $\mu$ s; Duty Cycle = 2.0%.

#### TYPICAL NOISE CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CE} = -5.0 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$ 

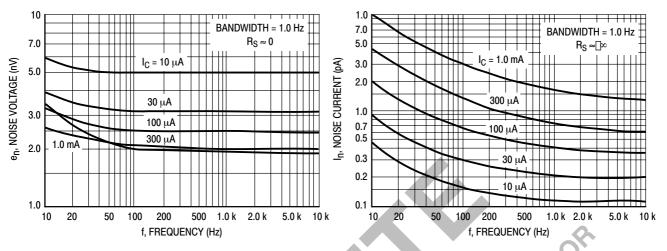


Figure 1. Noise Voltage

Figure 2. Noise Current

Figure 4. Narrow Band, 1.0 kHz

#### **NOISE FIGURE CONTOURS**

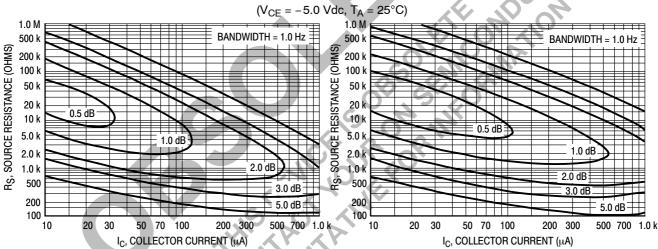


Figure 3. Narrow Band, 100 Hz

Noise Figure is Defined as:  $NF = 20 \log_{10} \left[ \frac{e_n^2 + 4 \text{KTR}_S + I_n^2 \text{R}_S^2}{4 \text{KTR}_S} \right]^{1/2}$   $e_n = \text{Noise Voltage of the Transistor referred to the input. (Figure 3)}$   $I_n = \text{Noise Current of the Transistor referred to the input. (Figure 4)}$   $K = \text{Boltzman's Constant } (1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ j/°K})$   $T = \text{Temperature of the Source Resistance } (^{\circ}K)$   $R_S = \text{Source Resistance (Ohms)}$ 

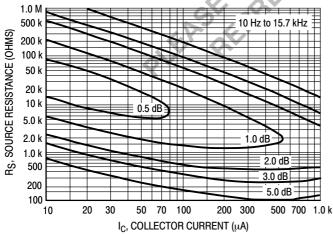


Figure 5. Wideband

#### TYPICAL STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

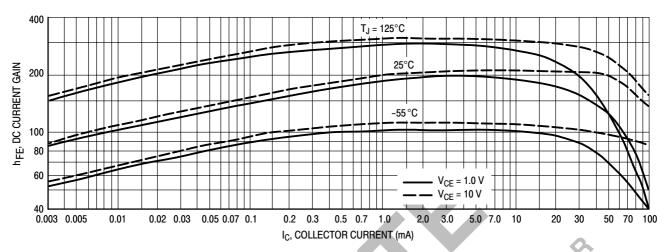


Figure 6. DC Current Gain

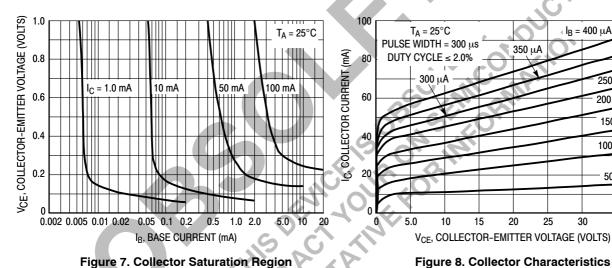


Figure 7. Collector Saturation Region

 $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ 

 $V_{BE(sat)} @ I_C/I_B = 10$ 

 $V_{CE(sat)} @ I_C/I_B = 10$ 

0.2

V<sub>BE(on)</sub> @ V<sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V

1.2

1.0

0.8

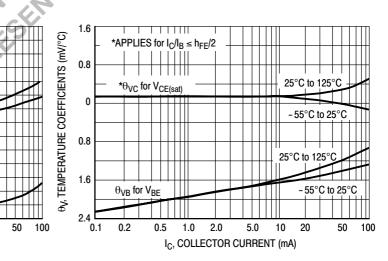
0.6

0.4

0.2

0.1

V, VOLTAGE (VOLTS)



IC, COLLECTOR CURRENT (mA) Figure 9. "On" Voltages

2.0

Figure 10. Temperature Coefficients

 $I_B = 400 \mu A$ 

250 μΑ

200 μΑ 150 μΑ  $100 \mu A$ 

50 μΑ

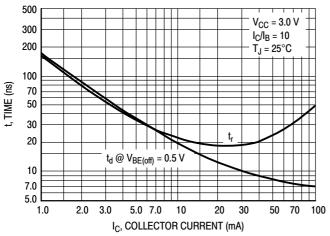
35

40

350 μΑ

20

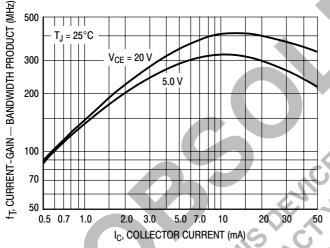
#### TYPICAL DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS



1000  $V_{CC} = -3.0 \text{ V}$  $I_C/I_B = 10$ 700 500  $I_{B1} = I_{B2}$ 300  $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ 200 t, TIME (ns) 100 70 50 30 20 10 -2.0 -3.0 -5.0 -7.0 -10 - 20 -30 -50 -70 -100 I<sub>C</sub>, COLLECTOR CURRENT (mA)

Figure 11. Turn-On Time

Figure 12. Turn-Off Time



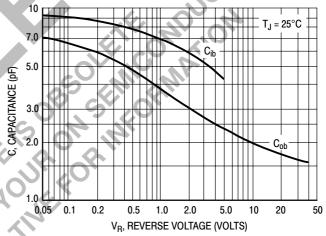
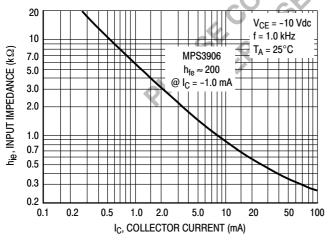


Figure 13. Current-Gain — Bandwidth Product

Figure 14. Capacitance



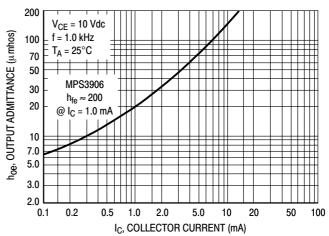


Figure 15. Input Impedance

Figure 16. Output Admittance

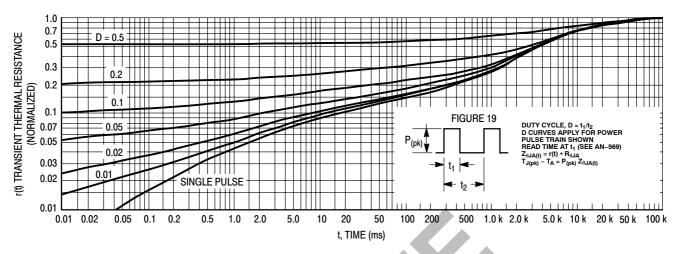
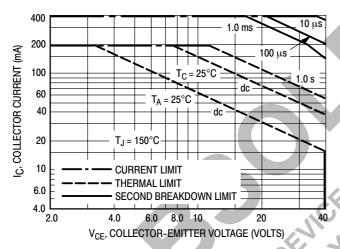


Figure 17. Thermal Response



The safe operating area curves indicate  $I_C-V_{CE}$  limits of the transistor that must be observed for reliable operation. Collector load lines for specific circuits must fall below the limits indicated by the applicable curve.

The data of Figure 18 is based upon  $T_{J(pk)}=150^{\circ}C$ ;  $T_{C}$  or  $T_{A}$  is variable depending upon conditions. Pulse curves are valid for duty cycles to 10% provided  $T_{J(pk)} \le 150^{\circ}C$ .  $T_{J(pk)}$  may be calculated from the data in Figure 17. At high case or ambient temperatures, thermal limitations will reduce the power than can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.

Figure 18. Active-Region Safe Operating Area

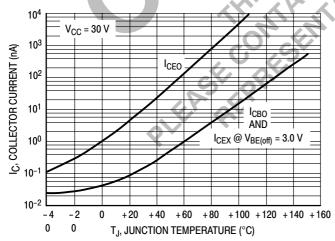


Figure 19. Typical Collector Leakage Current

#### **DESIGN NOTE: USE OF THERMAL RESPONSE DATA**

A train of periodical power pulses can be represented by the model as shown in Figure 19. Using the model and the device thermal response the normalized effective transient thermal resistance of Figure 17 was calculated for various duty cycles.

To find  $Z_{\theta JA(t)},$  multiply the value obtained from Figure 17 by the steady state value  $R_{\theta JA}.$ 

#### Example:

Dissipating 2.0 watts peak under the following conditions:

$$t_1 = 1.0 \text{ ms}, t_2 = 5.0 \text{ ms} (D = 0.2)$$

Using Figure 17 at a pulse width of 1.0 ms and D = 0.2, the reading of r(t) is 0.22.

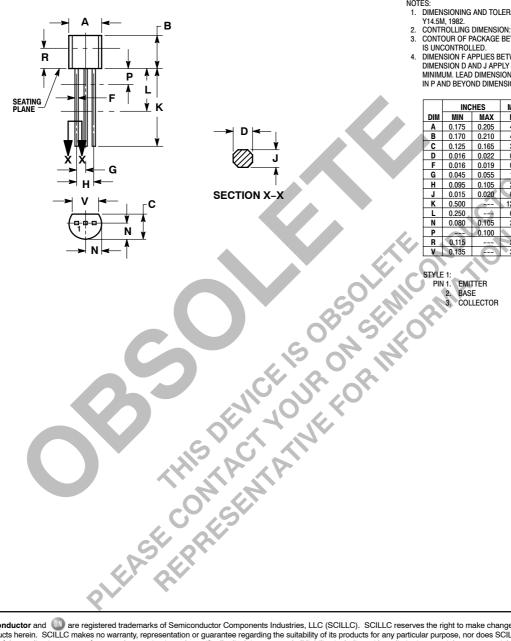
The peak rise in junction temperature is therefore

$$\Delta T = r(t) \times P_{(pk)} \times R_{\theta JA} = 0.22 \times 2.0 \times 200 = 88^{\circ}C.$$

For more information, see AN-569.

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

#### **CASE 029-04** (TO-226AA) **ISSUE AD**





#### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14 5M 1982
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
- IS DIMENSION F APPLIES BETWEEN P AND L.
  DIMENSION D AND J APPLY BETWEEN L AND K.
  MINIMUM. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED.
  IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

	INC	HES	MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20	
В	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33	
С	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19	
D	0.016	0.022	0.41	0.55	
F	0.016	0.019	0.41	0.48	
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39	
Н	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66	
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50	
K	0.500		12.70		
L	0.250	(4	6.35		
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66	
P	-	0.100		2.54	
R	0.115		2.93		
V	0.135		3.43		

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