

# ESD Protection Diode

## Low Capacitance ESD Protection Diode for High Speed Data Line

### ESD7504

The ESD7504 surge protection is designed to protect high speed data lines from ESD. Ultra-low capacitance and low ESD clamping voltage make this device an ideal solution for protecting voltage sensitive high speed data lines. The flow-through style package allows for easy PCB layout and matched trace lengths necessary to maintain consistent impedance between high speed differential lines such as USB 3.0.

#### Features

- Low Capacitance (0.55 pF Max, I/O to GND)
- Protection for the Following IEC Standards:  
IEC 61000-4-2 (Level 4)
- Low ESD Clamping Voltage
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

#### Typical Applications

- USB 3.0
- eSATA 1.0/2.0/3.0
- HDMI 1.3/1.4
- Display Port

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub>	-55 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C
Lead Solder Temperature – Maximum (10 Seconds)	T <sub>L</sub>	260	°C
IEC 61000-4-2 Contact (ESD)	ESD	±15	kV
IEC 61000-4-2 Air (ESD)	ESD	±15	kV

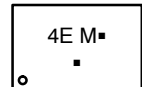
Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

See Application Note AND8308/D for further description of survivability specs.

#### MARKING DIAGRAM



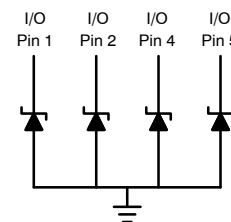
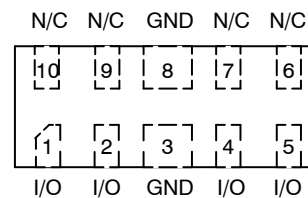
UDFN10  
CASE 517BB



4E = Specific Device Code (tbd)  
M = Date Code  
▪ = Pb-Free Package

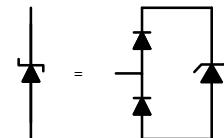
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

#### PIN CONFIGURATION AND SCHEMATIC



Pins 3, 8

Note: Common GND – Only Minimum of 1 GND connection required



#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
ESD7504MUTAG	UDFN10 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

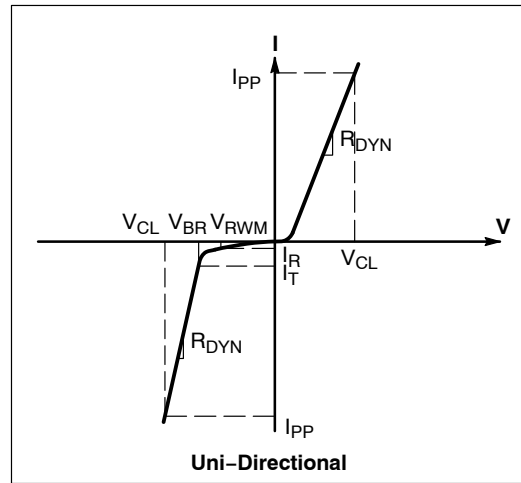
†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter
$I_{PP}$	Maximum Peak Pulse Current
$V_C$	Clamping Voltage @ $I_{PP}$
$V_{RWM}$	Working Peak Reverse Voltage
$I_R$	Maximum Reverse Leakage Current @ $V_{RWM}$
$V_{BR}$	Breakdown Voltage @ $I_T$
$I_T$	Test Current
$R_{DYN}$	Dynamic Resistance

\*See Application Note AND8308/D for detailed explanations of datasheet parameters.

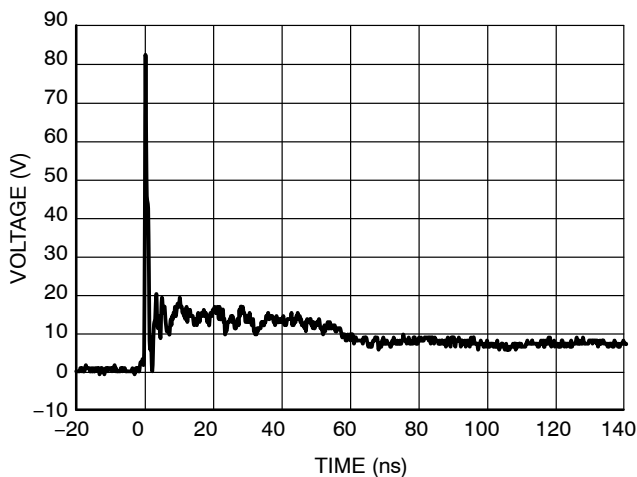


# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

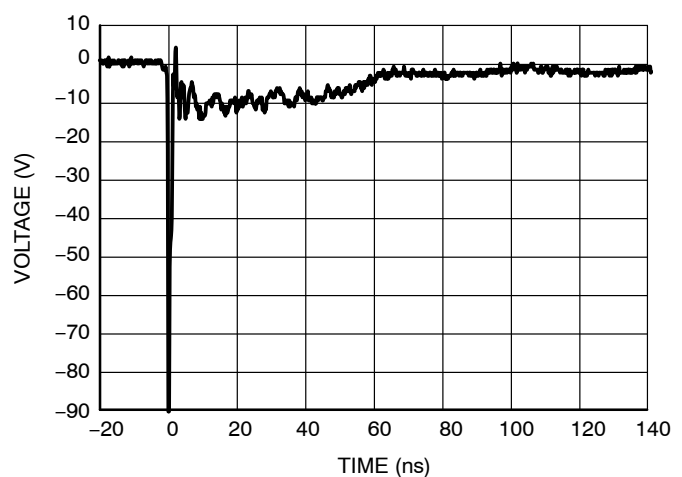
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reverse Working Voltage	$V_{RWM}$	I/O Pin to GND			3.3	V
Breakdown Voltage	$V_{BR}$	$I_T = 1\text{ mA}$ , I/O Pin to GND	4.0	5.0		V
Reverse Leakage Current	$I_R$	$V_{RWM} = 3.3\text{ V}$ , I/O Pin to GND			1.0	$\mu\text{A}$
Clamping Voltage (Note 1)	$V_C$	IEC61000-4-2, $\pm 8\text{ kV}$ Contact	See Figures 1 and 2			V
Clamping Voltage TLP (Note 2) See Figures 5 through 6	$V_C$	$I_{PP} = 8\text{ A}$ $I_{PP} = -8\text{ A}$	IEC 61000-4-2 Level 2 equivalent ( $\pm 4\text{ kV}$ Contact, $\pm 4\text{ kV}$ Air)			V
		$I_{PP} = 16\text{ A}$ $I_{PP} = -16\text{ A}$	IEC 61000-4-2 Level 4 equivalent ( $\pm 8\text{ kV}$ Contact, $\pm 15\text{ kV}$ Air)			V
Junction Capacitance	$C_J$	$V_R = 0\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ between I/O Pins and GND			0.55	pF

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

- For test procedure see Figures 3 and 4 and application note AND8307/D.
- ANSI/ESD STM5.5.1 – Electrostatic Discharge Sensitivity Testing using Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) Model.  
TLP conditions:  $Z_0 = 50\ \Omega$ ,  $t_p = 100\text{ ns}$ ,  $t_r = 4\text{ ns}$ , averaging window;  $t_1 = 30\text{ ns}$  to  $t_2 = 60\text{ ns}$ .



**Figure 1. IEC61000-4-2 +8 kV Contact Clamping Voltage**



**Figure 2. IEC61000-4-2 -8 kV Contact Clamping Voltage**

## IEC 61000-4-2 Spec.

Level	Test Voltage (kV)	First Peak Current (A)	Current at 30 ns (A)	Current at 60 ns (A)
1	2	7.5	4	2
2	4	15	8	4
3	6	22.5	12	6
4	8	30	16	8

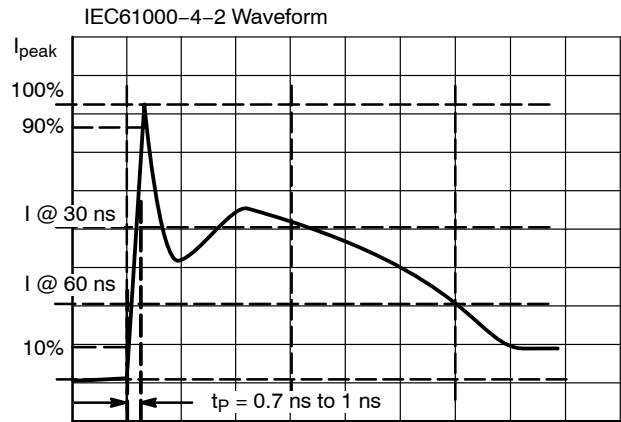


Figure 3. IEC61000-4-2 Spec

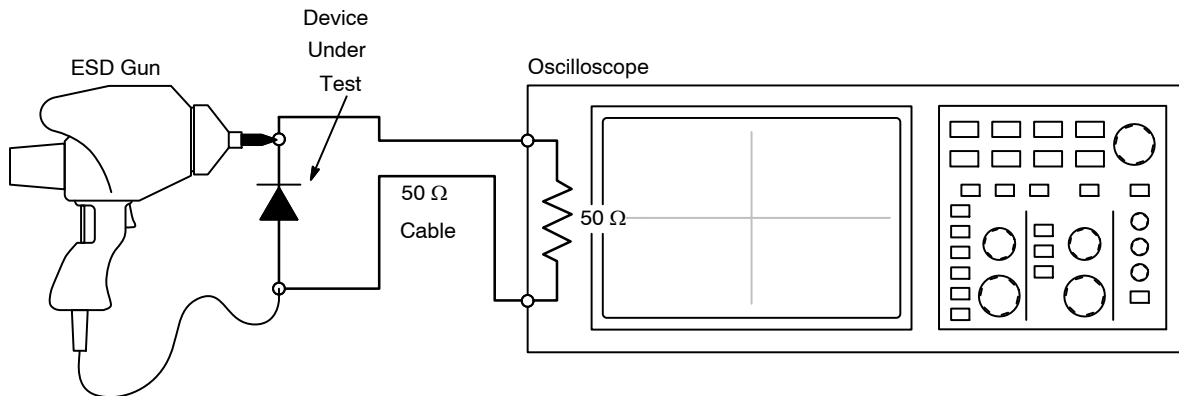


Figure 4. Diagram of ESD Clamping Voltage Test Setup

The following is taken from Application Note  
AND8308/D – Interpretation of Datasheet Parameters  
for ESD Devices.

### ESD Voltage Clamping

For sensitive circuit elements it is important to limit the voltage that an IC will be exposed to during an ESD event to as low a voltage as possible. The ESD clamping voltage is the voltage drop across the ESD protection diode during an ESD event per the IEC61000-4-2 waveform. Since the IEC61000-4-2 was written as a pass/fail spec for larger

systems such as cell phones or laptop computers it is not clearly defined in the spec how to specify a clamping voltage at the device level. **onsemi** has developed a way to examine the entire voltage waveform across the ESD protection diode over the time domain of an ESD pulse in the form of an oscilloscope screenshot, which can be found on the datasheets for all ESD protection diodes. For more information on how **onsemi** creates these screenshots and how to interpret them please refer to AND8307/D.

### Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) Measurement

Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) provides current versus voltage (I–V) curves in which each data point is obtained from a 100 ns long rectangular pulse from a charged transmission line. A simplified schematic of a typical TLP system is shown in Figure 5. TLP I–V curves of ESD protection devices accurately demonstrate the product’s ESD capability because the 10s of amps current levels and under 100 ns time scale match those of an ESD event. This is illustrated in Figure 6 where an 8 kV IEC 61000–4–2 current waveform is compared with TLP current pulses at 8 A and 16 A. A TLP I–V curve shows the voltage at which the device turns on as well as how well the device clamps voltage over a range of current levels.

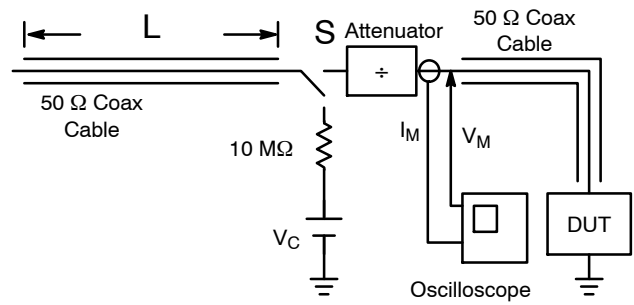


Figure 5. Simplified Schematic of a Typical TLP System

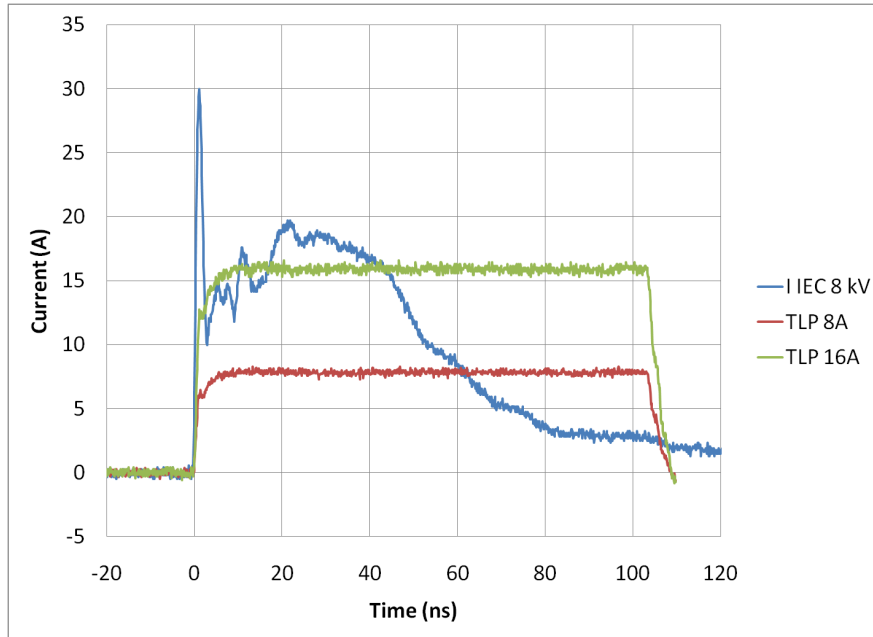


Figure 6. Comparison Between 8 kV IEC 61000–4–2 and 8 A and 16 A TLP Waveforms

## ESD7504

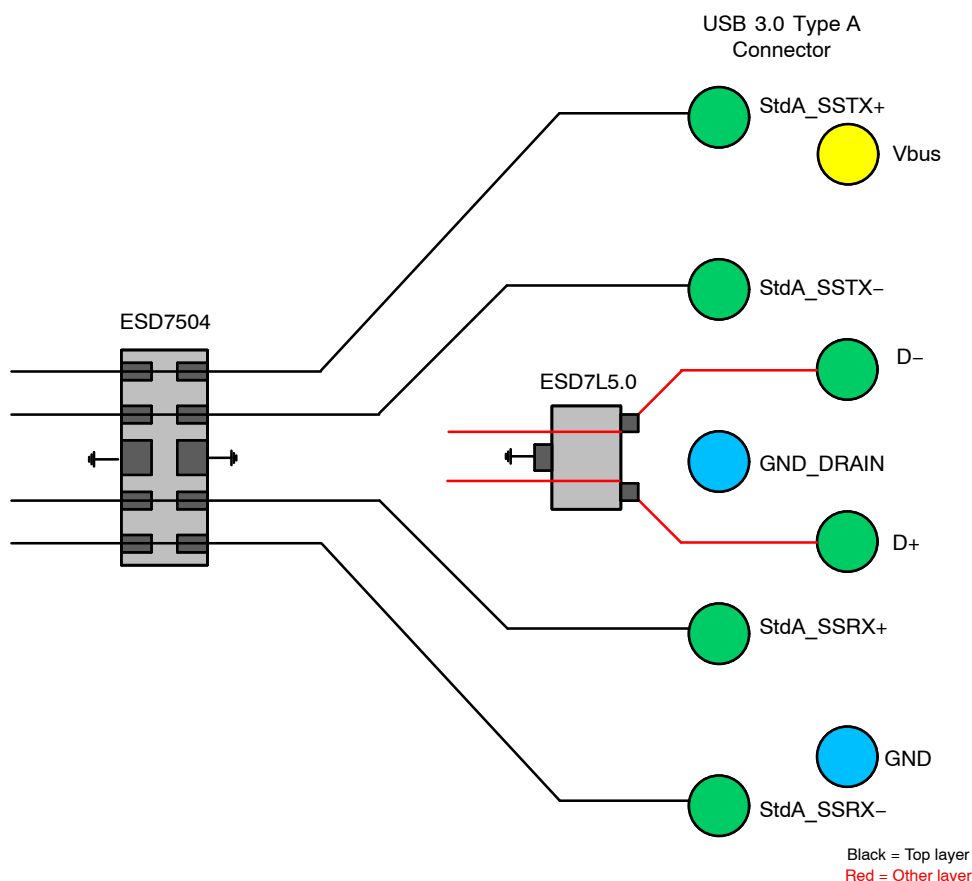


Figure 7. USB3.0 Layout Diagram

### PCB Layout Guidelines

Steps must be taken for proper placement and signal trace routing of the ESD protection device in order to ensure the maximum ESD survivability and signal integrity for the application. Such steps are listed below.

- Place the ESD protection device as close as possible to the I/O connector to reduce the ESD path to ground and improve the protection performance.
  - In USB 3.0 applications, the ESD protection device should be placed between the AC coupling capacitors and the I/O connector on the TX differential lanes as shown in Figure 8.

- Make sure to use differential design methodology and impedance matching of all high speed signal traces.
  - Use curved traces when possible to avoid unwanted reflections.
  - Keep the trace lengths equal between the positive and negative lines of the differential data lanes to avoid common mode noise generation and impedance mismatch.
  - Place grounds between high speed pairs and keep as much distance between pairs as possible to reduce crosstalk.

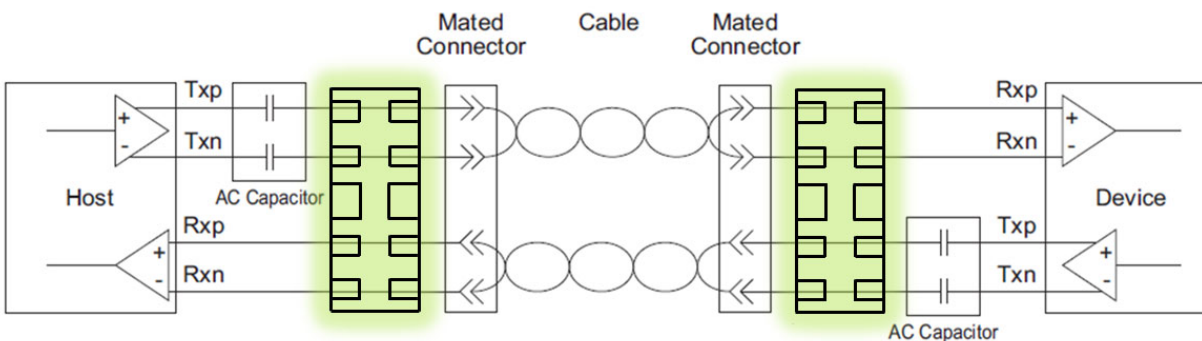


Figure 8. USB 3.0 Connection Diagram

# MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

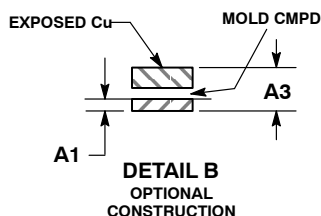
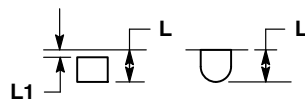
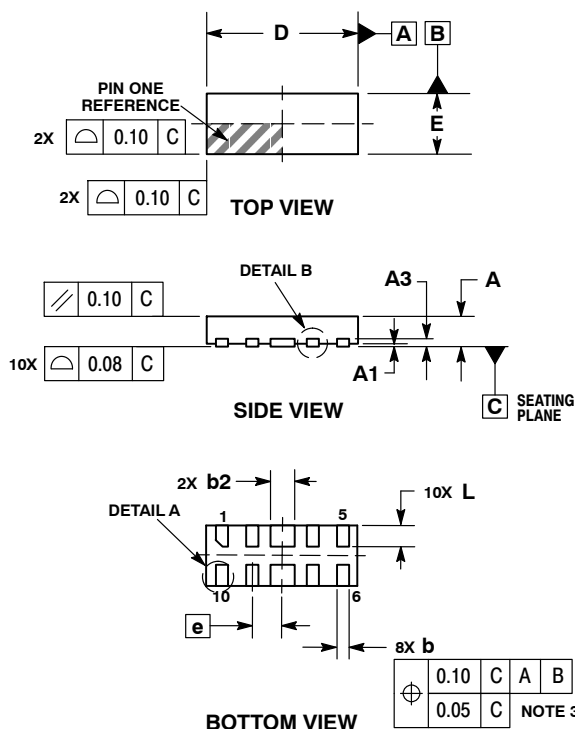
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**UDFN10 2.5x1, 0.5P**  
CASE 517BB-01  
ISSUE O

DATE 17 NOV 2009

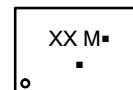
SCALE 4:1



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
  3. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.30mm FROM TERMINAL.

DIM	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	0.45	0.55
A1	0.00	0.05
A3	0.13 REF	
b	0.15	0.25
b2	0.35	0.45
D	2.50 BSC	
E	1.00 BSC	
e	0.50 BSC	
L	0.30	0.40
L1	---	0.05

### GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM\*

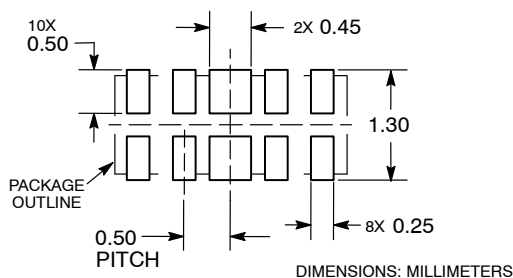


- XXX = Specific Device Code
- M = Date Code
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "■", may or may not be present.

### RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\*



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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